

July 15, 2021

Ms. Meredith Maskell, Non-Community System Supervisor VT DEC Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division 1 National Life Drive, Main 2 Montpelier, Vermont 05620-3522

Re: Alburgh Maplefields – Well Relocation Water Supply System WW-6-0328 2154 US Route 2 South, Alburgh, VT Transient Non-Community Source Permit Application

Dear Ms. Maskell:

R.L. Vallee, Inc. has purchased the existing service station and convenience store located at 2154 US Route 2 South in Alburgh, VT. As part of a previous wastewater permit WW-6-0328, the drill well was relocated to the south west corner of the parcel away from the diesel MPDs. This application proposes to abandon the existing drilled well that was relocated once before and drill a new well to southwest.

This project is a part of a site redevelopment and expansion project that involves removing the existing convenience store and building a new convenience store on the site. New parking areas are proposed as well as canopy expansions, wastewater improvements and stormwater improvements. The existing well will be abandoned in accordance with the State Water Supply Rule and a new well will be drilled approximately 176±ft southwest. The proposed flow is proposed to be increased as part of this project and we are preparing a State Wastewater and Potable Water Supply Application and a Water Supply Construction Permit in conjunction with this Transient Non-Community Source permit application.

The components of this application package include:

- 1. <u>Source Permit</u> application signed by the authorized representative of the property owner (see Secretary of State Business Listing).
- 2. <u>Application Fee</u> of \$385.00.
- 3. <u>Avg. Daily Design Flow</u> computations for the facility. The 2,597 GPD design flow computes to a MDD of 3.61 GPM.
- 4. <u>PSOC Mapping</u> which shows graphically both with a USGS map background, but more clearly with the orthophoto background the land uses creating potential sources of contamination. This mapping also shows the location of the Dollar General well and its corrected position based on our site visit and GPS location on the attached plans.
- 5. <u>Potential Sources of Contamination Narrative</u> which identifies the existing land uses with both the 500 foot radius (MDD<5 GPM) and 1,000 feet for a potential test rate of greater than 5 GPM.
- 6. <u>Time of Travel Analysis</u> showing that the time of travel is greater than 2-years for the path between the nearest wastewater disposal system and the proposed source of water for this well.

- 7. Fixture Units Calculation for the Alburgh Maplefields
- 8. <u>Well Reports</u> for those few wells located in the proximity of the Alburgh Crossroads Maplefields gas station.
- 9. <u>Technical Compliance Summary</u> which represents a summary of the WSR's as they relate to the permitting of this proposed TNC Source and system.
- 10. <u>Site Plans</u> showing (C1.1) the proposed well location, proposed wastewater disposal systems and isolation areas and the proposed conveyance system (C1.1/C1.2).

This completes our general summary of the proposed project. If you should have any questions please feel free to call me at 864–2323 x310 or via email at <u>dmarshall@cea-vt.com</u>.

Respectfully,

David S. Marshall, PE Principal Engineer

Cc: (all w/enclosures, 11x17 plans) CEA File 17160.02 P:\AutoCADD Projects\2017\17160.02\3-Permitting\3-State Applications\Water Supply\Murphy Cover Letter.doc



APPLICATION

Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division

Public Source Water Permit Application

A Source Permit Application is required for proposed new, or changes to existing, Groundwater and Surface Water Source(s) to serve a Proposed or Existing Public Community Water Supply, pursuant to *Vermont Water Supply Rule*. A site visit will be scheduled following review of an administratively and technically complete application and certification of public notice.

NOTE: The Applicant shall provide notice of this Application by U.S. mail to all property owners adjoining the project parcel at the time this Application is submitted to the Secretary. The Applicant shall sign the certification on Page 3 of this Application that all adjoining property owners have been notified of the Application.

This application will not be considered administratively complete until the full fee is received. The correct fee for a Community system is \$945.00, for a NTNC \$770.00, or for a TNC \$385.00. See instructions on Page 5.

I: Project Overview

A: Project Information

 For Division Use Only

 Check No.

 Check Amount

Project Name				
Tune of Water System Drenocod	Public Community	□ Non-T	ransient Non-	Transient Non-
Type of water system Proposed		System	<u>III (NINC)</u> □ Modificati	on to Existing DWS
		System		
Water System Name and, if existing, WSID				
Project 911 Address				
Town				
SPAN Number(s)				
Town, Book, and Pages for deed to parcel containing the Source Isolation Zone showing ownership or control				

Brief Description of Project (maximum 1000 characters)

B: Source Owner

Owner Name		
Authorized Contact Person & Title		
Mailing Address		
Dusings Dhone	Duringes Coll	[
Business Phone	Busiliess Cell	
Business Email		
Note: certification and signature rec	quired on Page 4	

C: Engineering Consultant

Organization/Firm Name		
Engineer Name		
Mailing Address		
Business Phone	Business Cell	
Business Email		

D: Hydrogeology Consultant

Organization/Firm Name		
Hydrogeologist Name		
Mailing Address		
Mailing Address		
Business Phone	Business Cell	
Business Email		

II: Detailed Project Information

	Type of Proposed Source		
Bedrock Well	Surface Water [☐ Other, please describe:	
Gravel Well	Hydro-fracture		
□ Spring □	Deepening		
4	roject Demand – see III B		
ADD (gpd)			
MDD (gpm)			
Peaking Factor			
	·		
GPS Co	ordinates of Proposed Source(s)	
Unique Source ID	Latitude	Longitude	
	N	W	
	N	W	
	N	W	
	N	w	
	N	W	
	·	·	
Pr	oject Location Information		
i. Is the proposed source within a Class	IV Groundwater Area? (Refer to Al	NR Atlas here:	
http://anrmaps.vermont.gov/websites/a	<u>nra5/</u> , see instructions on Page 6,	and sign certification statement	
on Page 3).			
Li Yes			
II. Does this project contain areas within the 100-year floodplain?			
Li INU Vest identify these areas on the Site Plan			
iii. Are there agricultural lands within the	iii Are there agricultural lands within the investigation radius that may affect the proposed source(s)?		
Yes, see instructions and sign certification statement on Page 4.			
	~	~	

III: Required Attachments

- A. Description of methods used to choose site (i.e. fracture trace, geophysics, setbacks) and include supporting information.
- B. Supporting calculations for Project Demand and Peaking Factor.
- C. Appropriate scale topographical map and orthophoto showing:
 - i. Proposed and existing source location(s) labeled with unique source ID letter(s).
 - ii. Investigation radius (see instructions).
 - iii. Location of potential sources of contamination (PSOCs).
 - iv. Location of agricultural lands in the area that may affect the proposed source(s). Certification required on Page 4.
 - v. Location of other water supply sources within investigation radius.
 - vi. Location of wetlands and surface waters.
- D. Class IV Map from ANR Atlas, showing proposed source locations.
- E. Site Plan showing:
 - i. Proposed and current source location(s) labeled with unique source ID and Source Parcel SPAN number(s).
 - ii. Properties and names of all landowners adjoining the parcel(s) containing the proposed source location(s) and identifying any source easement(s).
 - iii. List of adjoining landowners' names, e-mail addresses, mailing addresses, and phone numbers iv. Identify any areas within the 100-year floodplain.
- F. Proposed or existing source design plans (i.e. well or spring construction, surface water intake).
- G. Preliminary engineering plans for final water system development.
- H. For Non-Transient Non-Community (NTNC) and Transient Non-Community (TNC), attach a copy of any prior Water/Wastewater Permits issued by the Agency of Natural Resources for this parcel.
- I. If the proposed source is an existing well, attach a copy of the Well Completion Report.

NOTE: Any proposed change to a Public Community, Bottled/Bulk Water, and Non-Transient Non-Community (NTNC) Water Supply Source Protection Area requires a 30 day public notice with the draft Source Permit using the Environmental Notice Bulletin (ENB) at https://enb.vermont.gov/. The applicant shall identify and submit a list of all landowners within the proposed Source Protection Area and their mailing and email addresses to allow the Division to notify landowners located in the Source Protection Area of the application.

IV: Certifications

A. Public Notice Certification

With my signature, I hereby certify that the Applicant has provided notice of this Application by U.S. mail to all property owners adjoining the project parcel at the time this Application is submitted to the Secretary.

Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative: 11 odulpha Glleo Printed Name and Title: Date:

B. Class IV Groundwater Certification

With my signature, I hereby certify that the ANR Atlas has been checked for the location of Class IV Groundwater Areas and the proposed sites are not located within a Class IV Area.

Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representatives

Printed Name and Title:	David S.	Marshall, P.E	. Date:	7/15/2021

C.	Certification of Water Source Likely Affected by Agricultural Lands
	Vermont Statutes, 10 VSA Chapter 56 Section 1676a, requires that the applicant for a new source for a public water system certify in the permit that the proposed source will be abandoned, replaced, or treated if it becomes contaminated by agricultural activities conducted on agricultural lands. Based upon findings by the Secretary, there are agricultural lands in the area that are likely to affect the proposed source, but not likely to constitute a public health hazard related to the source.
	With my signature, I hereby certify that the proposed source will be abandoned, replaced, or treated (as defined below) if it becomes contaminated by agricultural activities conducted on the agricultural lands.
	Abandoned: Abandoning the source requires discontinuing its use as a drinking water source, disconnecting it from the public water system, and if it is a drilled well, closure by a licensed well driller through being filled with grout or native material per the <i>Vermont Water Supply Rule</i> Chapter 21. Replaced: Replacing the source requires the use of an alternative water source that is permitted by the Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division. Treated: Treating the source requires that all applicable water quality standards as outlined in the <i>Vermon Water Supply Rule</i> Chapter 21 are continually met using a permitted treatment system.
	Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative:
	Printed Name and Title: David S. Marshall, P.E. Date: 7/15/21
D.	Source Permit Applicant Certification With my signature, I hereby certify that the statements and representations made in this document are true and
D.	Source Permit Applicant Certification With my signature, I hereby certify that the statements and representations made in this document are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and that I am the Owner or have the lawful authority to sign this Source Water Permit Application on behalf of the Owner. I consent to employees of the State of Vermont to enter the subject property and conduct all necessary inspections for the purpose of processing this application. Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative: Printed Name and Title: $1 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + $
D.	Source Permit Applicant Certification With my signature, I hereby certify that the statements and representations made in this document are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and that I am the Owner or have the lawful authority to sign this Source Water Permit Application on behalf of the Owner. I consent to employees of the State of Vermont to enter the subject property and conduct all necessary inspections for the purpose of processing this application. Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative: Printed Name and Title:
D.	Source Permit Applicant Certification With my signature, I hereby certify that the statements and representations made in this document are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and that I am the Owner or have the lawful authority to sign this Source Water Permit Application on behalf of the Owner. I consent to employees of the State of Vermont to enter the subject property and conduct all necessary inspections for the purpose of processing this application. Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative:
D.	Source Permit Applicant Certification With my signature, I hereby certify that the statements and representations made in this document are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and that I am the Owner or have the lawful authority to sign this Source Water Permit Application on behalf of the Owner. I consent to employees of the State of Vermont to enter the subject property and conduct all necessary inspections for the purpose of processing this application. Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative:
D.	Source Permit Applicant Certification With my signature, I hereby certify that the statements and representations made in this document are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and that I am the Owner or have the lawful authority to sign this Source Water Permit Application on behalf of the Owner. Consent to employees of the Spite of Vermont to enter the subject property and conduct all necessary inspections for the purpose of processing this application. Signature of Project Applicant or Legal Representative:

PUBLIC SOURCE WATER PERMIT APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

Note: This application represents the first in a three-step process to obtain a source permit from the Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division. The full process is as follows:

Step 1: Submit a complete Source Permit Application (this document) for review.

Step 2: Submit a complete Source Testing Application (attached) for review.

Step 3: Submit a Final Report to the Division for review – see Source Testing Application for Report requirements. For Community and NTNC projects, this includes the Source Protection Area (SPA) and Source Protection Plan (SPP).

The Applicant shall provide the following information:

Application Fee

Any water system involving a new source will be charged an application fee, as required by State Statute, which will cover a single (1) Source. An additional Source Permit Application and fee will be required for each additional permitted Source. An application fee will also be charged for each existing source that is, or is proposed to increase its yield, be drilled deeper, or hydro-fractured. See table below for source permit application fees by system type.

Public Water System Type	Source Permit Application Fee
Community	\$945.00
Non-Transient Non-Community (NTNC)	\$770.00
Transient Non-Community (TNC)	\$385.00

Please send the fee for the Application by US mail or by delivery to the address shown below, c/o Helen Banevicius. Please reference the project name, applicant's name, and town on the check or money order.

I: Project Overview

A: Project Information

Project Name: Name of project (Please notify the Division if project name changes).

Type of Water System Proposed: New Water System, or Change to Existing System, i.e. additional source, changes in yield, drilled source deeper or hydrofracturing. Refer to the *Vermont Water Supply Rule* Chapter 21 for definitions of a public water system.

Water System Name and, if existing, WSID: The name by which a new water system would like to be known or the name of an existing water system. If a change to an existing water system, insert the water system's identification (WSID) number.

Project 911 Address and Town: 911 Address where the water source can be located **Town:** Town where the project's water source is located

SPAN Number(s): The SPAN number(s) for the land parcel the water source(s) are, or will be, located on. **Town, Book, and Pages for parcel deed:** List the town, book and page numbers of the deed, deed restrictions, and any easements needed for the water system to have control of the Source and include a copy of the executed documents along with an attorney's opinion of their ability for the applicant to control land use activities within it. For Public Community Water Systems, include this information for the Source Isolation Zone as well.

Brief Description of Project: Explain the purpose of the project and the project type - municipal, privately owned, cooperative, condominium, subdivision, expansion, change in use, change in yield; etc. Include number of service connections and types, details of fire protection if protection will be provided, and water storage needs.

B: Source Owner

Owner's name(s) as shown on property deed, authorized contact person, mailing addresses, work and/or cell phone numbers, and email address. If more than one legal owner, attach an additional page with this information.

C: Engineering Consultant

Engineering consulting firm, consultant name, mailing address, work and/or cell phone numbers, and email address. At least one consultant field (engineering or hydrogeology) must be completed.

D: Hydrogeology Consultant

Hydrogeology consulting firm, consultant name, mailing address, work and/or cell phone numbers, and email address. At least one consultant field (engineering or hydrogeology) must be completed.

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II: Detailed Project Information

A: Type of Proposed Source

Check appropriate source type (gravel wells include all dug or drilled wells constructed entirely in unconsolidated materials) and indicate type of work being done if not construction of a new water source.

B: Project Demand

ADD and MDD: Calculated project demand in both gallons per day and gallons per minute: [Ave. Day Demand (ADD) in <u>gpd_X 2 = Maximum Day Demand (MDD) in <u>gpd</u>. The MDD divided by 1440 min/day = the MDD in <u>gpm</u>]. For design demand criteria, see Vermont Water Supply Rule, Unitized Average DayFlows, Table A2-1. Provide table of connections, fixtures, uses, etc. and design flows for each and the total (gpd). **Note:** For existing systems, a Peaking Factor other than 2 may be calculated from water use meter data (see VT Water Supply Rule). Projects proposed to serve resorts and/or recreational facilities may need to use a larger Peaking Factor.</u>

C: GPS Coordinates of Proposed Source(s)

Proposed and existing water sources for the project, labeled with unique source ID letters, shall be GPS located using the **NAD 83 format** (report in Decimal Degrees to at least 6 places to the right of the decimal). All proposed water supply locations shall be securely marked and identified on the site to facilitate identification of the correct drilling or construction location. Attach another sheet for additional water sources if needed.

D: Project Location Information

Class IV Groundwater Area: New sources shall not be located within a Class IV Groundwater area. (See Natural Resources Atlas.) Provide map with proposed source locations.

100 Year Floodplain: Provide a site map showing the 100 year floodplain, if present within the source investigation area.

Agricultural Lands: Field investigations, identifying existing and likely future agricultural land uses. If yes, review and sign Certification of Water Source Likely Affected by Agricultural Lands.

III: Required Attachments

A: Description of Methods

Rationale for source location, include maps, calculations, graphs, etc.

B: Supporting Calculations

Calculated project demand in both gallons per day and gallons per minute: [Ave. Day Demand (ADD) in <u>gpd</u> X Peaking Factor = Maximum Day Demand (MDD) in <u>gpd</u>. The MDD divided by 1440 min/day = the MDD in <u>gpm</u>]. For design demand criteria, see Vermont Water Supply Rule, Unitized Average Day Flows, Table A2-1

C: Topographical map and orthophoto

Appropriate scale topo map and orthophoto (with contours, if available) including:

- 1. Location of existing water source(s) and/or proposed water source(s) Labeled with unique source ID letters or numbers (i.e. Well B, McDugal Well, Well 56)
- 2. location of each source (proposed or existing) with appropriate investigation radius circle drawn around each one (see table below in 3. b). **Note:** For surface water sources show intake(s) location, elevation, and watershed boundary.
- 3. Location of *all potential sources of contamination* (PSOC) within each radius as delineated in (2) above (A map at larger scale may be needed), including residential, agricultural, commercial, industrial, and home occupations. Information on potential or existing sources of contamination shall include identification of existing and likely future land use practices and be gathered from *at least:* Vermont Agency of Natural Resources Waste Management and Prevention Division, ANR Regional Offices (Include identification of permits issued for land use activities not yet constructed), local residents' knowledge, and consult the Agency's Natural Resource Atlas for hazardous waste sites.
 - a. *For surface water sources:* identify PSOC's within the watershed boundary above the intake elevation.
 - b. *For groundwater sources:* identify all potential sources of contamination within the distance determined from the following table: *(Pump test rate or project demand, whichever is larger, must be used).*

Table 1. Investigation radii for Community	Water Systems
Pump Test Rate/Project Demand	Gravel or Rock Well Spr

(gpm)	Gravel or Rock Well, Spring, Other (ft)
0-20	2000
20+	3000

Table 2	Investigation	radii for	NTNC and	TNC Wa	tor Systems
I able Z.	mesugation	raun ior	NTING and		iei systems

Source Maximum Day Demand (gpm)	Investigation Area Radius (ft)
<2.0	200
2.0 - 4.9	500
5 – 19.9	1000
20 - 49.9	2000
50 – 99.9	2500
>100	3000
Surface Water Source	Drainage basin up-gradient of intake

D: Class IV Groundwater Map

The ANR Atlas should be checked to identify whether the proposed source location(s) may be located within a Class IV Groundwater area. See Certification statement on Page 3.

E: Site Plan

The most current site plan including the following:

- 1. Proposed and current source location(s) labeled with unique source ID letter(s) (For existing Sources use current source designations; i.e. WL003, IN001), and the source parcel SPAN number.
- 2. For NTNC and TNC Systems: show all property boundaries and the names of all landowners adjoining the parcel(s) containing the Source.
- 3. For Public Community Water Systems: include a 200 foot radius or other proposed Source Isolation Zone and show all property boundaries and names of all landowners adjoining the parcel(s) and those containing the Source Isolation Zone for all proposed source locations.
- 4. Show any easement areas and include a copy of the signed easement agreement.
- 5. Attach a list of the names, e-mail addresses, mailing addresses, and phone numbers for all adjoining landowners to the project parcel and, if applicable, the Source Isolation Zone.

F: Source Design Plans

Source construction plans which show that each source is, or will be, constructed to Water Supply Rule standards. If the source is located greater than 150 feet from surface water and has greater than 50 feet of grouted casing, then it is eligible for an exemption from microscopic particulate analysis (MPA) testing. If this is an existing well or a change in use, submit the corresponding Well Completion Report for the well.

G: Preliminary Engineering Plans

Preliminary engineering plans which show the project layout including, septic systems, roads, parking areas, buildings, recreational facilities, proposed and existing water sources, sewer lines etc. Isolation distances and compliance with all prohibited land uses must be demonstrated.

IV: Certifications

This application shall be signed by the source owner or legal representative.



APPLICATION

Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division

Source Testing Review Application

This form is to be completed AFTER the Source is constructed or after approval of an existing source. This begins the review and approval process for safe yield determination, adverse interference with existing uses, water quality testing, and any special studies to show adequate protection of the proposed water source for a Public Community, Public Non-Community (NTNC, TNC), Domestic Bottled/Bulk Water Supply, and for a Groundwater Withdrawal Permit. The constant discharge test or required studies, or both, may commence following Division approval of a complete Source Testing Review Application submittal.

I: Source Testing Information

A: Complete for All Sources

1. Project ID # (PID)			
2. Water System Name		WSID	
3. Project Name			
4. Town			
5. Source ID Letter(s) or Name			
6. Source GPS Location	N		W
	Drilled Well	□ Surface Water	
7. Source Type	🗖 Dug Well	□ Other:	
	Spring		
8. Project Max Day Demand (gpm)			

B: Drilled Wells Only

9. Well Report or Tag Number. Attach Well Completion Report.	
10. Well Drillers Yield (gpm)	
11. Proposed Constant Discharge Test Rate (gpm)	
12. Proposed Monitor Radius (ft)	
13. Proposed Test Duration (hrs)	

C: Other Source Types (e.g. dug wells, well points, springs, infiltration galleys, surface water intakes)

14. Source Construction	Attach as-built source construction plans and specifications
15. Springs	Attach as-built construction and description of high and low flow analysis
16. Surface Water	Attach as-built intake structure and description of safe yield analysis

II: Required Attachments

- A. Interference Assessment: On an appropriate scale topo map or orthophoto, locate and identify all water supplies and appropriate monitor wells within the specified area. Refer to Table App-1 or Table App-2 below to determine the appropriate radius. For Springs or Surface Water sources, include documentation of all other withdrawals as part of the low flow analysis. For each source specified above, include the following:
 - i. Source owner's name, mailing address, email address, and phone number.

- ii. Source type, source depth, yield, pump setting, and well log.
- iii. Demand (e.g. number of bedrooms). See Vermont Water Supply Rule Table A2-1.

Table App-1. TOLFCW3, DOLLIEU/DL	in water sources, and for Grou	
Discharge Test Rate (gpm)	Monitor Radius* (ft)	Test Duration (hr)
0 – 19.9	1000	72
20 - 49.9	2000	72
50 - 99.9	2500	96
100 – 199.9	3000	120
200 +	3000	168

Table App-1 For PCWS	Bottled/Bulk Water Sources	and for Groundwater	Withdrawal Permits
Table App-1. TOF 10000,	Duttieu/Duik Water Sources		

* Use monitor radius listed in Table App-1 *only if* monitoring of the Area of Influence is not required.

Table App-2. For NTNC and TNC Water Sources

Discharge Test Rate (gpm)	Monitor Radius* (ft)	Test Duration (hr)
0 – 1.9	200	24
2 - 4.9	500	36
5 – 7.9	1000	48*
8 – 19.9	1000	72
20 - 49.9	2000	72
50 – 99.9	2500	96
100 +	3000	120

⁴ May be increased to 72 hours if interference or special studies are required.

H. Proposed Scope of Required Studies; including but not limited to:

- i. Type of study.
- ii. Locations and construction of proposed monitoring wells.
- iii. Data collection procedures.
- iv. Proposed methods of analysis, including references

III: Notes

- **Note 1:** For commercial and industrial Groundwater Withdrawal Permit source testing, the applicant shall comply with all specific testing and monitoring requirements of the *Vermont Groundwater Withdrawal Reporting and Permitting Rule*, Chapter 24 that may be appropriate if not identified here.
- **Note 2:** If permission to monitor a source is denied, the Division requires the potential interference impact to be estimated using design criteria and the best available information.
- **Note 3:** Yield Analyses per *Vermont Water Supply Rule* regulations: For a well, a constant rate discharge test. For springs, low flows analysis (and high flow for SPA delineation). For surface water safe yield without raw water impoundment, 1Q20 analysis; or with raw water impoundment, 20-50 year drought condition using a mass diagram. Minimum stream flow requirements shall be evaluated for any proposed source.
- **Note 4:** Any proposed change to a Public Community, Bottled/Bulk Water, and Non-Transient Non-Community (NTNC) Water Supply Source Protection Area requires a 30 day public notice with the draft Source Permit. The applicant shall identify and submit a list of all landowners within the proposed Source Protection Area and their mailing and email addresses.
- **Note 5:** Pursuant to the *EPA Surface Water Treatment Rule*, the Division is responsible for determining which public water sources are under the direct influence of surface water. It is the applicant's responsibility to provide the Division with the information necessary to make this determination as set forth in the Water Supply Division Guidance Document, "Groundwater Under the Direct Influence of Surface Water".

A new well may not be subject to microscopic particulate analysis testing if the following criteria are met:

- 1. The well is located over 150 feet from the surface water source; and
- 2. The well has greater than 50 feet of sealed casing; or
- 3. The well casing penetrates an areally extensive confining bed

Note 6: Bottled or Bulk Water Sources, in addition to complying with the *Water Supply Rule* Chapter 21, shall also comply with the requirements of the *Groundwater Withdrawal Reporting and Permitting Rule* Chapter 24.

Application Completion Instructions

Source Testing Information I:

Applicant shall provide the following information:

- 1. Project Identification number assigned to this project by the Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division ("Division"). For Source Permits, this number has the format S-####-##.#.
- 2. Water System Name and Identification Number (WSID) the source is proposed to serve.
- 3. Name of project. Please notify the Division if the project name changes from the one identified on the Source Application.
- 4. Town in which the project is located.

5. Source ID letter(s) or name from the *Source Permit Application* form or from a previous *Wastewater System and Potable Water Supply* application.

- 6. Include the GPS location of the source following construction. If more than one source is being evaluated, include this information for each source on an attachment.
- 7. Choose the type of source construction, or choose other, and describe the source.
- 8. Enter the Project Max Day Demand in gpm derived from the basis of design and show all calculations.

Drilled Wells Only

- 9. Enter the Well Report Number or Tag Number from the Well Completion Report and attach a copy of the Well Completion Report
- 10. Drillers yield from Well Completion Report
- 11-13. Determine the proposed constant discharge test rate, interference monitoring radius, and test duration.

Other Source Types

- 14. Attach source construction as-built plans and specifications including materials and dimensions. For Springs and Dug Wells, include a sediment profile.
- 15. For Springs: Attach as-built construction and a description of the proposed high and low flow safe yield analysis. For Surface Water: Attach as-built intake structure and a description of the safe yield analysis.

Required Attachments II:

- A. Interference Assessment: Provide the requested information for drinking water sources, and for non-drinking water source uses (e.g. farm irrigation wells, livestock watering, wetlands, ponds)
- B. Proposed Scope of Required Studies: Explain the studies that need to be performed (e.g. Potential Source of Contamination study, 2 Year Time-of-Travel (2Y TOT) study, hydraulic connection study)

Please return to address below

Electronic Submittals: <u>ftp://ftp.anr.state.vt.us/Public Water Supply/</u> (NOTE: link **MUST** be opened in Windows Explorer, not a web browser)

Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division 1 National Life Drive, Davis 4 Montpelier, VT 05620-3521 Fax: 802-828-1541

This form and related environmental information are available electronically via the internet. For information visit us through the Vermont Homepage at <u>http://www.vermont.gov</u> or visit directly at <u>http://www.vermontdrinkingwater.org</u>

Submittal of Source Evaluation Report

The Report shall contain all the information below, organized in the same format, unless exempted by the Division:

- A Site: Documentation of ownership or control of the source location, and source isolation zone if one is required. Include the deed's town, book and page numbers.
- B Source Construction: Submit as-built engineering plans for Source Construction (Well Completion Report, spring box/tile details, or surface water intake structure).
- C. Interference Analysis:
 - 1. Analysis and determination of interference effects on existing sources or uses of water. If undue adverse interference is present or calculated, describe the method of resolution. Show interference monitoring data and all calculations;
 - 2. Analysis and determination of no undue adverse effect on wetlands under the Vermont wetland rules or on other water resources hydrologically interconnected with the source of withdrawal;
 - 3. Submit completed Production Well and Observation Well ID Sheets. These can be found at: <u>http://www.drinkingwater.vt.gov/pcwsapps.htm</u>
- D. Surface waters: An evaluation and determination of undue adverse impacts to any surface waters (i.e. streams, brooks, rivers, ponds, reservoirs, lakes) in the area of influence.
- E Source Yield:
 - For wells: submit analysis for determination of safe yield that satisfies the project demands, submit constant rate, step test, and other pumping test data;
 - For springs: submit high and low flow analysis;

For surface water withdrawals: submit safe yield analysis.

- F. Water Quality:
 - Attach results of all required water quality testing. Initial source testing water samples are to be collected immediately following the end of the Constant Rate Discharge Test, or immediately following the Peak Instantaneous Flow Test. If yield testing is not required, then the source is to be flushed and purged (run to waste) for several hours or for 2-3 well volumes prior to taking the water quality samples. The source sample shall NOT contain a disinfectant;
 - 2. When **initial source water quality sampling** is performed the following information is to be included on the testing laboratory's report and chain of custody forms:
 - i. Water System ID #: This is the WSID # (i.e. WSID 5001, WSID 20345).
 - i. Facility ID #: This is the well/spring/intake number assigned by the Division (i.e. WL001, IN001).
 - ii. Sample Point #: This is the Raw Water sample point number assigned by the Division (i.e. RW001).
 iii. Sample Type: Write "Special".
 - *Description*: Write "Raw Water, Initial, Source Water Permitting for (insert Project Identification # here)". (This is the PID # assigned by the Division (i.e. S-2878-13.0)).
 - 3. If Microscopic Particulate Analysis (MPA) testing is required, follow the laboratory sampling protocols.
- G. Source Protection Area (SPA):
 - 1. For Public Community (PCWS) and Non-Transient, Non-Community (NTNC) water systems submit an analysis and map of the Source Protection Area (SPA) and the Zones within it.
 - 2. List of land owners within the SPA and their mailing and email addresses; Submit a tax map if available.
 - Electronic submittal procedure for Source Protection Areas following the Division's approval: The format to be used for all submittals of new or changed Source Protection Areas and is to be included along with the Source Evaluation Final Report. Please visit <u>http://www.drinkingwater.vt.gov/pcwspermits.htm</u>Look under the heading 'Electronic Submittal Procedure for Source Protection Areas (SPAs)' to find the electronic format template;
 - 4. For multiple water sources each water source is to have a specific SPA associated with it.
- H. Special Studies: Analysis and conclusions for any additional studies as required, showing rationale for assumptions and calculations.
- I. Source Protection Plan (SPP): At the Applicant's discretion, to expedite the issuance of the Source Permit, the SPP may be submitted at a date following issuance of the Permit (to be included as a Permit Condition) and shall conform to the requirements of Subchapter 21-16 of the VT Water Supply Rule.
- J. Include in the Report any additional information that is required by the Groundwater Withdrawal Reporting and Permitting Rule, Chapter 24 as appropriate (for bottled or bulk water sources or for non-drinking water sources requiring a *Withdrawal Permit*).



Back

Business Information			
Business Details			
Business Name:	R. L. VALLEE, INC.	Business ID:	0056290
		File #:	V10461
Business Type:	Domestic Profit Corporation	Business Status:	Active
Date of Incorporation / Registration Date:	06/28/1961		
Business Description:	Not Available	Fiscal Year Month:	12
Principal Office Business Address:	282 SO MAIN STREET, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA	Principal Office Mailing Address:	P O BOX 192, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA
Citizenship / Domestic Jurisdiction:	Domestic/VT	Last Annual Report Year:	2019
Last Report Filed:	01/28/2020	Next Filing Due Date:	01/01/2021
Distantial for a sector			

Principals Information

Name/Title:	Physical Address:
TIMOTHY L. VALLEE /President	282 SO MAIN STREET, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA
RODOLPHE M. VALLEE /Vice President	282 SO MAIN STREET, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA
RODOLPHE M. VALLEE /Treasurer	282 SO MAIN STREET, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA

View All Principals(7)

Registered Agent Information

Name: TIMOTHY L VALLEE

Physical Address: 280 S MAIN ST, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA

Mailing Address: 280 S MAIN ST, ST ALBANS, VT, 05478, USA

Agent Type: Registered Entity

Assumed Business Name Information

Assumed Business Name	Business ID	Registration Status
SHARON TRADING POST	0368018	Active
PETRO PLUS	0154207	Inactive
HIGHGATE VILLAGE MARKET	0180729	Active
STOWE ROAD MARKET	0180743	Active

NORTHFIELD FUEL COMPANY	0181652	Inactive
TIM'S CONVENIENCE CENTER	0187298	Active
VALCO	0195604	Inactive
MCGEE ENERGY ASSOCIATES	0197605	Inactive
SWITCHYARD MOBIL	0200506	Inactive
EAST WILLISTON ROAD ASSOCIATES	0202792	Inactive
HEATING SHOP, THE	0218435	Inactive
MAPLE LEAF ENERGY	0220431	Inactive
NEW HAVEN MOBIL	0220968	Inactive
CROSSROADS MOBIL	0221850	Active
MADONNA MOBIL	0222445	Inactive
STOWE ROAD MOBIL	0240066	Inactive
GPR ASSOCIATES	0244717	Inactive
WOODSTOCK VILLAGE MOBIL	0244771	Inactive
MAPLEFIELDS	0246189	Inactive
ON THE RUN ST. ALBANS	0247399	Inactive
ED'S MOBIL	0251948	Inactive
VALLEE PETROLEUM	0251949	Inactive
MAPLEFIELDS	0260158	Active
EAST END MARKET	0263351	Inactive
EAST END QUIK STOP	0265276	Inactive
CHUCKS MOBIL	0271933	Active

Back

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Return to Search

	Maplefields - Alburgh							
	Alk	burgh	, Vermo	ont				
		6/5	/2021					
Use	Ν	umber	Unit		Flow/Uni	t		GPD
	Fueling Hoses (Positions)	15	Hose	х	125	GPD/Hose	=	1,875
	Employees	14	Each	х	13	GPD	=	182
	Restaurant Seats	20	Each	х	27	GPD	=	540
L		Project Total 2,597						



Potential Source of Contamination Vermont Agency of Natural Resources

vermont.gov





Potential Sources of Contamination Narrative

iii. location of *all potential sources of contamination* (PSOC) within each investigation area as delineated in ii above (A map at larger scale may be needed), including residential, agricultural, commercial, industrial, and home occupations.

b) **For groundwater sources:** identify all PSOC's within the distance determined from the following table: (*Pump test rate or project demand, whichever is larger, must be used*).

Source	e Max. Day Demand	Investigation area
From	2.0 through 4.9 gpm	500 ft. radius (Design MDD)
From	5 through 19.9 gpm	1000 ft. radius (Potential Pump
		Test Rate)

Information on potential or existing sources of contamination shall include identification of existing and likely future land use practices and be gathered from *at least:*

- Vermont Agency of Natural Resources Waste Management and Prevention Division
 - This resource indicates that the existing gas station represents the only hazardous site located within the 500 foot or 1,000-foot radius.
- ANR Regional Offices (Include identification of permits issued for land use activities not yet constructed),
 - The only recent activity in this area is the 2014 construction of the wastewater mount system and drilled well for the Dollar General facility located across the street at 35 Town Hwy 4, Alburg, VT.
- Consult the Agency's Natural Resource Atlas for hazardous waste sites and Class IV Groundwater areas.
 - The only Class IV groundwater area within 13 miles of the site is the St. Albans Engine House project site in the City of St. Albans. There are no hazardous waste sites located within the study area and immediate surrounds.
- Local residents' knowledge.
 - Other uses in the area include (With distance from well to bldg.):
 - A. Residential Home at 234 Town Highway 4 (1061 Feet)
 - B. Residential Home at 245 Town Highway 4 (1024 Feet)
 - C. Residential Home at 187 Town Highway 4 (697 Feet)
 - D. Retail Store (237 Feet)
 - E. Residential Home and shed at 2045 US Route 2 S (950 & 1060ft)
 - F. Residential Home at 1996 US Route 2 S (1155 Feet)
 - G. Existing Streets (US Route 2, VT Route 78, Town Highway 4)
- iv. Field investigations, identifying existing and likely future agricultural land uses. If needed, include a signed Certification of Water Source Likely Affected by Agricultural Lands (see Division web site). (These are located hydraulically downgradient and to the southeast of the existing field areas. The proposed well will be protected by a thick clay layer between the surface and the likely gravel producing source of water).
- iv. Location of other water supply sources within the Investigation radius. The Dollar General Alburgh well is located within the investigative radius for the proposed well. This well currently benefits from a thick clay layer that adequately separates the same potential sources of contamination from the underlying gravel aquifer.
- v. Locate wetlands and surface waters for pumping test monitoring for interference if appropriate. There are wetlands and small surface waters north of this well. As noted in section iv. Above the existing wells in the area all demonstrate that there is thick isolating layer of clay (Dollar General Alburgh well) which provides ample protection from surface water influences and vice versa.

Time of Travel Calculation

RL Vallee - Alburgh Crossroads Maplefields

Method: Darcy's Law

1. Calculate vertical groundwater velocity downward through overburden.

2. Calculate vertical travel time downward through overburden, using vertical groundwater velocity.

1. Calculate Vertical Groundwater Velocity in overburden:

Formula: $V = (K \times i) / n$:

where:

V = Vertical groundwater velocity; ft/day.

K = Hydraulic conductivity; ft/day.

i = Hydraulic gradient; dimensionless.

n = Porosity; dimensionless.

Parameter	Value	Units	Notes
			Lowest Range of estimated value for Clay, from various
			hydrogeo references (see attached); based on closest well logs
к	5.0E-08	m/sec	identifying "Clay-Till" overburden.
i	1.0	ft/ft	Assumed maximum hydraulic gradient (conservative)
		dimen-	
n	0.35 sion		Lowest range of estimated porosity value, clay/till
Solve for V:			Formula: $V = (K \times i) / n$
Conversion	Conversion m/sec to ft/sec x		3.048
V =	4.35E-07	ft/sec	Vertical groundwater velocity, downward through clay

2. Calculate vertical time-of-travel downward through overburden:

Formula: T = D / V:

where:

T = Time of Travel; days.

D = Vertical distance of travel; ft.

V = Vertical groundwater velocity; ft/day

Parameter	Value	Units	Notes
			Reported clay overburden thickness, from subject well log
D	36	Feet	description for Well Tag #51539
V	4.35E-07	ft/sec	Previously calculated
Solve for T:	82,677,165	Seconds	Formula: T = D / V:
Conversion	957	Days	
V =	2.6	Years	

Alburgh Maplefields - New Well Alburgh, Vermont

Fixture Unit Calculation per AWWA M22 2nd Edition

Cu s tome r	R.L. Vallee, Inc.
Bu ildi ng A ddr e ss	232 US-2
Town	Alburgh
Type of Occup a ncy	Convenience Store/Gas Station

	Fixture Value		No. of	Tot al Fixture
Fixture	(6 0 p si)		Fixtures	V al ue
Kitchen Sink	2.2	х	2 =	- 4.4
Lavatory	1.5	х	3 =	4.5
Utility Sink	4	х	1 =	- 4
Urinal (wall)	7	х	0 =	: 0
Urinal (flush valve)	35	х	1 =	- 35
Toilet (tank)	4	х	2 =	- 8
Toilet (flush valve)	35	х	0 =	: 0
Hose (50 ft. Wash Down) - 1/2"	5	х	0 =	= 0
Hose (50 ft. Wash Down) - 5/8"	9	х	3 =	27
Hose (50 ft. Wash Down) - 3/4"	12	х	0 =	: 0
Sum				8 2 .9
Customer Peak Demand (gpm) from Fig. 4.2				48
Pressure Factor* 40 psi				0.80
Adjusted Peak Demand				38
Irrigation - None				0
Total Peak Demand (gpm)				38

*Extrapolated using best fit curve of data from Table 4.1

Prepared By Civil Engineering Associates, Inc.

October 19, 2020



Figure 4-2 Water flow demand per fixture value-low range

Table 4-1 Pressure adjustment factors*

Working Pressure at Meter Discharge (psi)	Average Flow from 50 ft of ⁵ /8-in. Hose and Sprinkler (gpm)	Pressure Adjustment Factor
35	6.7	0.74
40	7.2	0.80
50	8.1	0.90
60	9.0	1.00
70	9.8	1.09
80	10.5	1.17
90	11.2 🗸	1.25
100	12.1	1.34

*derived from Table 4-1 and 4-2 of Manual M22 (1975).

NOTE: To convert psi to kPa: psi \times 6.89476; to convert gpm to m³/hr: gpm \times 0.227.



VERMONT OFFICIAL STATE WEBSITE



AGENCY OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Department of Environmental Conservation

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Well Completion Report Searchable Database						
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If you need help, please call 802-585-4893						
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			File Name			
Links To Any Scanned Documents:		Download	New WCRs_Part18_72428.pdf			
lf you need help, please call 802-585-4893						
Date Well Was Completed:	03-31-2	014				
Date Report Received:	05-01-2	014				
Well Driller License Number:	191 = D	avid Chevalier , Chevalier	Drilling Co Inc			
Drilled By:						
Well Report Number:	49173					
Well Number/Tag Number:	49173					
Comments:						
Town:	Albura					
Man Cell:	, abaig					
Tay Man						
F-011 Address:	Rto 2					
L-911 Address.	Nie Z					
Sub Division.						
Eot Number.	Delles	·				
Owner's First Name:	Dollar	seneral				
Owner's Last Name:						
Purchaser's First Name:						
Purchaser's Last Name:						
Well Use Code:	05 = Bu	isiness Establishment				
Reason for Well Code:	1 = Nev	v Supply				
Drilling Equipment Code:						
Total Depth of Well (in feet):	220.00					
Yield (in GPM):	7.75					
Yield Test Tested For (in hours):	3.00					
Static Water Level (in feet):						
Well Is Overflowing:	Ν					
Date Measured:						
Depth To Bedrock (in feet):	37.00					
Total Casing Length (in feet):	91.00					
Casing Diameter (in inches):	6.00					
Casing Length Below Land Surface (in feet):	67.00					
Casing Length Exposed (in feet):	24.00					
Casing Material:	1 = Stee	el				
Casing Weight (in lbs/foot):	19.00					
Casing Finish Code:						
Length of Liner used (in feet):						
Liner Diameter (in inches):						
Liner Material:						
Liner Weight (in Ibs/foot):						
Liner Type:						
Grout Type:	1 = Nea	it Cement				
Seal Type:						
Diameter Drilled In Bedrock (in inches):						
Depth Drilled In Bedrock (in feet):						
Screen Make and Type:						
Screen Material						
Screen Length (in feet):						
Screen Diameter (in inches):						
Denth to top of Screen bolow land surface (in inCries):						
Crowel Size of Times						
Grave Size of Type:						

- Method of Sealing Casing Code: 3 = Shoe & grout bottom
 - Yield Test Method Code:
 - Well Development Code:
 - Not Steel Casing: N
 - Has Water Been Analyzed N
 - Well Has Screen: N
 - AW Partial: N
 - Unique GIS Name: AM49173
 - Latitude: 44.95917
 - Longitude: -73.27694
- Well Not Visible At Latitude/Longitude: N
 - Location Determination Method: 14 = GPS location
 - Well Type: Bedrock
 - Depth To Liner Top (in feet):
 - HydroFractured: N
- Hydro Fractured Resulting Flow (GPM): Well Location Submitted As A Dot On A Map: N
 - Abandoned Per Water Supply Rule: N
 - Date Of Abandonment:
 - Reason For Abandonment:
 - Well Driller Supervising Abandonment:
 - Date Of Deepening or Hydrofracture:
 - Well Driller Deepened/Fractured:
 - Provided VDH Info To Owner: N
 - Signed Form:
 - RecordStatus: A
 - UOE: Heather Campbell
 - DOE: 5/9/2014 9:33:00 AM
 - UOC: Tim Phillips
 - DOC: 8/25/2016 9:05:00 AM
 - WellReportID: 112668

Lithology

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

	<u>Starting</u> <u>Depth</u>	<u>Ending</u> <u>Depth</u>	<u>Water</u> <u>Bearing</u>	<u>Lithology</u> Code	<u>Code</u> Description	Lithology Description
View	0.00	3.00		т	Till	w/clay
View	13.00	21.00		С	Clay	
<u>View</u>	21.00	27.00		GS	Sand and gravel	
<u>View</u>	27.00	37.00		н	Hardpan	w/clay
<u>View</u>	37.00	220.00		R	Rock, bedrock, ledge	shale

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

Deepened/HydroFractured No Records Found

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

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Closure Log
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Change Log

No Records Found

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

Date Of Change	User Who Changed	Field Name	New Value	Old Value
8/25/2016 9:05:00 AM	Tim Phillips	Longitude	-73.2769400000000	-73.2771500000000
8/25/2016 9:05:00 AM	Tim Phillips	Latitude	44.9591700000000	44.9591200000000
5/9/2014 9:36:00 AM	Heather Campbell	OverBurdenThickness	37	0
5/9/2014 9:36:00 AM	Heather Campbell	GroutType	1	0
5/9/2014 9:36:00 AM	Heather Campbell	DrillerLicenseNumber	191	0
5/9/2014 9:36:00 AM	Heather Campbell	CasingSealingMethodCode	3	0

AM Campbell Castrigmaterial 1 0	1 0
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If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

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Links To Any Scanned Documents:		No Records Found		 			
lf you need help, please call 802-585-4893							
Date Well Was Completed:	11-15-19	996					
Date Report Received:	01-16-1	997					
Well Driller License Number:	36 = , C	hevalier Drilling Company Inc					
Drilled By:							
Well Report Number:	2932						
Well Number/Tag Number:	235/117	1B					
Comments:							
Town:	Alburg						
Map Cell:	01C7						
Iax Map:							
E-911 Address:							
Sub Division:							
Owner's Last Name:	CROSS	ROADS MOBILE STATION					
Purchaser's First Name:							
Purchaser's Last Name:							
Well Use Code:	01 = Do	mestic					
Reason for Well Code:	2 = Rep	lace existing supply					
Drilling Equipment Code:	2 = Rota	ary (AP)					
Total Depth of Well (in feet):	210.00						
Yield (in GPM):	30.00						
Yield Test Tested For (in hours):	0.00						
Static Water Level (in feet):	0.00						
Well Is Overflowing:	Ν						
Date Measured:							
Depth To Bedrock (in feet):	36.00						
Total Casing Length (in feet):	53.00						
Casing Diameter (in inches):	6.00						
Casing Length Below Land Surface (in feet).	0.00						
Casing Length Exposed (in feet).	0.00						
Casing Weight (in Ibs/foot):	0.00						
Casing Finish Code:	1 = Abo	ve ground, finished					
Length of Liner used (in feet):	0.00						
Liner Diameter (in inches):	0.00						
Liner Material:							
Liner Weight (in Ibs/foot):	0.00						
Liner Type:							
Grout Type:							
Seal Type:							
Diameter Drilled In Bedrock (in inches):	0.00						
Depth Drilled In Bedrock (in feet):	0.00						
Screen Make and Type:							
Screen Material:	0.00						
Screen Length (in feet):	0.00						
Screen Slot Size (in inches):	0.000						
Depth to top of Screen below land surface (in feet).	0.00						
Gravel Size or Type:	0.00						
Method of Sealing Casing Code:	3 = Sho	e & grout bottom					
Yield Test Method Code:	3 = Com	npressed air					

- Well Development Code:
 - Not Steel Casing: N
- Has Water Been Analyzed N
 - Well Has Screen: N
 - AW Partial: N
 - Unique GIS Name: AM2932
 - Latitude: 44.95975
 - Longitude: -73.27769
- Well Not Visible At Latitude/Longitude: N
 - Location Determination Method: 13 = E911 Address
 - Well Type: Bedrock
 - Depth To Liner Top (in feet): 0.00
 - HydroFractured: N
- Hydro Fractured Resulting Flow (GPM): 0.00
- Well Location Submitted As A Dot On A Map: N
 - Abandoned Per Water Supply Rule: N
 - Date Of Abandonment:
 - Reason For Abandonment:
 - Well Driller Supervising Abandonment:
 - Date Of Deepening or Hydrofracture:
 - Well Driller Deepened/Fractured:
 - Provided VDH Info To Owner: N
 - Signed Form:
 - RecordStatus: A
 - UOE:
 - DOE:
 - UOC: Tim Phillips
 - DOC: 1/8/2019 9:36:55 AM
 - WellReportID: 425

Lithology

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

		<u>Starting</u> <u>Depth</u>	<u>Ending</u> <u>Depth</u>	<u>Water</u> Bearing	Lithology Code	<u>Code</u> Description	<u>Lithology</u> <u>Description</u>
2	View	0.00	33.00		С	Clay	CLAY
1	<u>View</u>	33.00	36.00		CG	Clay and gravel	GRAVEL & CLAY
2	<u>View</u>	36.00	210.00		R	Rock, bedrock, ledge	SHALE

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

Deepened/HydroFractured No Records Found

Closure Log

Change Log

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If you need help, please call 802-585-4893
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No Records Found

If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

Date Of Change	User Who Changed	Field Name	New Value	Old Value	
1/8/2019 9:36:55 AM	Tim Phillips	WellType	Bedrock		
10/5/2015 9:37:00 AM	Tim Phillips	LongSeconds	39.6700000000000	42.1980000000000	
10/5/2015 9:37:00 AM	Tim Phillips	LocationDeterminationMethod	13	4	
10/5/2015 9:37:00 AM	Tim Phillips	LatSeconds	35.1000000000000	34.5840000000000	

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Department of Environmental Conservation

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Well Completion Report Searchable Database			
Return			
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893			
, ,,,		Elle Manuel	
		File Name	
Links To Any Scanned Documents:	Download	Alburg_Part16_68454.pdf	
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893			
Date Well Was Completed:	03-26-2009		
Date Report Received:	06-03-2009		
Well Driller License Number:	191 = David Chevalier , Cheva	alier Drilling Co Inc	
Drilled By:			
Well Report Number:	39592		
Well Number/Tag Number:	39592		
Comments:	Grout Type: Cement 70 gpm (@ 400' 35 gpm @ 300' 6 gpm @ 140'	
Town:	Alburg		
Map Cell:	5		
Tax Map:			
E-911 Address:	Vt Rte 78		
Sub Division:			
Lot Number:			
Owner's First Name:	Tom		
Owner's Last Name:	Anderson		
Purchaser's First Name:	/ Inderson		
Purchaser's Last Name:			
Well Use Code:	01 = Domestic		
Reason for Well Code:	1 = New Supply		
Drilling Equipment Code:			
Total Depth of Well (in feet):	570.00		
Vield (in GPM):	100.00		
Viold Test Tested For (in hours):	3.00		
Static Water Lovel (in foot):	0.00		
Woll Is Overflowing:	0.00		
Date Measured:			
Depth To Bedrock (in feet):	40.00		
Total Casing Length (in feet).	40.00		
Cooling Diameter (in inches):	6.00		
Casing Longth Bolow Land Surface (in fact):	58.00		
	30.00		
Casing Length Exposed (in reet).	2.00		
	1 - 51661		
Casing Weight (In Ibs/foot):	19.00		
Casing Finish Code:	0.00		
Liner Diameter (in inches):	0.00		
Liner Diameter (in inches).	0.00		
	0.00		
	0.00		
Liner Type:			
Grout Type:			
Sear Type:	0.00		
Depth Defined in Bedrock (in Inches):	0.00		
Depin Drilled in Bedrock (in feet):	0.00		
Screen Make and Type:			
Screen Material:	0.00		
Screen Length (in feet):	0.00		
Screen Diameter (in inches):	0.00		
Screen Slot Size (in inches):	0.000		
Depth to top of Screen below land surface (in feet):	0.00		
Gravel Size or Type:			

- Method of Sealing Casing Code: 1 = Drive shoe only
 - Yield Test Method Code:
 - Well Development Code:
 - Not Steel Casing: N
 - Has Water Been Analyzed N
 - Well Has Screen: N
 - AW Partial: N
 - Unique GIS Name: AM39592
 - Latitude: 44.96104
 - Longitude: -73.27435
- Well Not Visible At Latitude/Longitude: N Location Determination Method:

 - Well Type: Bedrock Depth To Liner Top (in feet): 0.00
 - HydroFractured: N
- Hydro Fractured Resulting Flow (GPM): 0.00
- Well Location Submitted As A Dot On A Map: N
 - Abandoned Per Water Supply Rule: N
 - Date Of Abandonment:
 - Reason For Abandonment:
 - Well Driller Supervising Abandonment:
 - Date Of Deepening or Hydrofracture:
 - Well Driller Deepened/Fractured:
 - Provided VDH Info To Owner: N
 - Signed Form:
 - RecordStatus: A
 - UOE: MARYT
 - DOE: 1/19/2010 12:00:00 AM
 - UOC: MARYT
 - DOC: 1/19/2010 12:00:00 AM
 - WellReportID: 106762
- If you need help, please call 802-585-4893

		<u>Starting</u> Depth	<u>Ending</u> Depth	<u>Water</u> Bearing	<u>Lithology</u> <u>Code</u>	<u>Code</u> <u>Description</u>	<u>Lithology</u> Description
	View	0.00	9.00		С	Clay	
	View	9.00	16.00		S	Sand	
Lithology	<u>View</u>	16.00	40.00		н	Hardpan	
	<u>View</u>	40.00	570.00		R	Rock, bedrock, ledge	shale`

If you need help.	please	call	802-585-4893
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Deepened/HydroFractured	No Records Found		
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893			
Closure Log	No Records Found		
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893			
Change Log	No Records Found		
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893			

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Department of Environmental Conservation

Well Completion Report Searchable Database	
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If you need help, please call 802-585-4893	
Links To Any Scanned Documents:	No Records Found
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893	
Date Well Was Completed:	09-23-1985
Date Report Received:	01-06-1986
Well Driller License Number:	36 = , Chevalier Drilling Company Inc
Drilled By:	
Well Report Number:	119
Well Number/Tag Number:	383B
Comments:	
Town:	Alburg
Map Cell:	01C7
Tax Map:	
E-911 Address:	
Sub Division:	
Lot Number:	
Owner's First Name:	GERALD BOVAT
Owner's Last Name:	TERRY BOVAT
Purchaser's First Name:	
Purchaser's Last Name:	
Well Use Code:	01 = Domestic
Reason for Well Code:	2 = Replace existing supply
Drilling Equipment Code:	2 = Rotary (AP)
Total Depth of Well (in feet):	302.00
Yield (in GPM):	40.00
Yield Test Tested For (in hours):	0.00
Static Water Level (in feet):	0.00
Well Is Overflowing:	Ν
Date Measured:	
Depth To Bedrock (in feet):	49.00
Iotal Casing Length (in feet):	52.00
Casing Diameter (in inches):	6.00
Casing Length Below Land Surface (In feet):	0.00
Casing Length Exposed (In feet):	0.00
Casing Weight (in ibs/1001):	
Length of Liner used (in feet):	
Liner Diameter (in inches):	0.00
Liner Diameter (in monos).	
Liner Weight (in Ibs/foot):	0.00
Liner Type:	
Grout Type:	
Seal Type:	
Diameter Drilled In Bedrock (in inches):	0.00
Depth Drilled In Bedrock (in feet):	0.00
Screen Make and Type:	
Screen Material:	
Screen Length (in feet):	0.00
Screen Diameter (in inches):	0.00
Screen Slot Size (in inches):	0.000
Depth to top of Screen below land surface (in feet):	0.00
Gravel Size or Type:	
Method of Sealing Casing Code:	1 = Drive shoe only
Yield Test Method Code:	3 = Compressed air

Lithology Description CLAY & SILT

SHALE

Old Value

Not Steel Casing:	N								
Has Water Been Analyzed	N								
Well Has Screen:	N								
AW Partial:	N								
Unique GIS Name:	AM119								
Latitude:	44.95984	4							
Longitude:	-73.2793	8							
Well Not Visible At Latitude/Longitude:	N								
Location Determination Method:	4 = scree	en digitized							
Well Type:	Bedrock								
Depth To Liner Top (in feet):	0.00								
HydroFractured:	N								
Hydro Fractured Resulting Flow (GPM):	0.00								
Well Location Submitted As A Dot On A Map:	N								
Abandoned Per Water Supply Rule:	N								
Date Of Abandonment:									
Reason For Abandonment:									
Well Driller Supervising Abandonment:									
Date Of Deepening or Hydrofracture:									
Well Driller Deepened/Fractured:									
Provided VDH Info To Owner:	N								
Signed Form:									
RecordStatus:	Α								
UQE:									
DOE									
UQC:	: Tim Phillips								
DOC:	1/8/2019	9:36:53 AM							
WellReportID:	290	0.00.007.00							
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893									
			_					-	
		Starting Depth	D	nding epth	<u>Water</u> Bearing	C	thology ode	De	<u>de</u> scription
								_	
	View	0.00	49	9.00		CI		Cla	ay and silt
Lithology								Ro	ck,
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	D			User V	Vho		Field		New
	Date C	л Change		Chang	ed		Name		Value
Change Log	1/8/2019 9:36:53			Tim Phillips			WellType		Bedrock

AM

Well Development Code:

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Well Completion Report Searchable Database			
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il you need help, please call 802-365-4693			
Links To Any Scanned Documents:	No Records Found		
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893			
Date Well Was Completed:	10-22-1997		
Date Report Received:	10-29-1997		
Well Driller License Number:	36 = , Chevalier Drilling Company Inc		
Drilled By:			
Well Report Number:	4650		
Well Number/Tag Number:	1270B		
Comments:	Alburg		
Iown:	Alburg		
Map Cell. Tax Map:	0107		
F-911 Address:			
Sub Division:			
Lot Number:			
Owner's First Name:	Lee		
Owner's Last Name:	Reynolds		
Purchaser's First Name:			
Purchaser's Last Name:			
Well Use Code:	01 = Domestic		
Reason for Well Code:	2 = Replace existing supply		
Drilling Equipment Code:	2 = Rotary (AP)		
Total Depth of Well (in feet):	23.00		
Yield (in GPM):	10.00		
Yield Test Tested For (in hours):	0.00		
Static Water Level (in feet):	0.00		
Well Is Overflowing:	Ν		
Date Measured:			
Depth To Bedrock (in feet):	23.00		
Total Casing Length (in feet):	20.00		
Casing Diameter (in inches):	6.00		
Casing Length Below Land Surface (in feet):	18.00		
Casing Length Exposed (in feet):			
Casing Weight (in Ibs/foot):	1 - Steel		
Casing Weight (in barloot).	1 = Above around finished		
Length of Liner used (in feet):	0.00		
Liner Diameter (in inches):	0.00		
Liner Material:			
Liner Weight (in Ibs/foot):	0.00		
Liner Type:			
Grout Type:			
Seal Type:			
Diameter Drilled In Bedrock (in inches):	0.00		
Depth Drilled In Bedrock (in feet):	0.00		
Screen Make and Type:	4 = Continuous Slot		
Screen Material:	2 = Stainless Steel		
Screen Length (in feet):	5.00		
Screen Diameter (in inches):	5.00		
Screen Slot Size (in inches):	20.000		
Depth to top of Screen below land surface (in feet):	10.00		
Gravel Size or Type: Method of Scoling Casing Code:			
Weunod of Searing Casing Code:	3 = Compressed air		
neiu test wiethoù Code:	o compressed dil		

Well Development Code:

Not Steel Casing:	Ν
Has Water Been Analyzed	Ν
Well Has Screen:	Ν
AW Partial:	Ν
Unique GIS Name:	AM4650
Latitude:	44.96150
Longitude:	-73.28111
Well Not Visible At Latitude/Longitude:	Ν
Location Determination Method:	4 = screen digitized
Well Type:	
Depth To Liner Top (in feet):	0.00
HydroFractured:	Ν
Hydro Fractured Resulting Flow (GPM):	0.00
Well Location Submitted As A Dot On A Map:	Ν
Abandoned Per Water Supply Rule:	Ν
Date Of Abandonment:	
Reason For Abandonment:	
Well Driller Supervising Abandonment:	
Date Of Deepening or Hydrofracture:	
Well Driller Deepened/Fractured:	
Provided VDH Info To Owner:	Ν
Signed Form:	
RecordStatus:	A
UOE:	
DOE:	11/20/1997 12:00:00 AM
UOC:	GISLatLongUpdater
DOC:	4/10/2008 12:00:00 AM
WellReportID:	428
If you need help, please call 802-585-4893	
Lithology	No Records Found
lf you need help, please call 802-585-4893	
Deepened/HydroFractured	No Records Found
lf you need help, please call 802-585-4893	
Closure Log	No Records Found
lf you need help, please call 802-585-4893	
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Subchapter 21-4 SOURCE and CONSTRUCTION PERMITS – Technical Review

Introduction

This subchapter applies to the following water systems:

- (a) **Public Community** water systems;
- (b) **Public Non-Transient Non-Community** (NTNC) water systems;
- (c) **Public Transient Non-Community** (TNC) water systems; and
- (d) **Domestic Bottled** water systems.

4.0 General

Source permits for **Public Community** and **Domestic Bottled** water systems shall be governed by Section 4.1 of this subchapter, and the requirements of Appendix A, Part 3. Source permits for **Public Non-Transient Non-Community** water systems shall be governed by Appendix A Part 11.

Construction permits for, or improvements to, **Public Community** and **Domestic Bottled** water systems shall be governed by Section 4.2 of this subchapter, as well as the requirements of Appendix A, Parts 1 through 10, and 12.

Construction permits for **Public Non-Transient Non-Community**, and **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems shall be governed by Sections 4.2.4, and 4.2.8 of this subchapter *these sections are outlined below* and the requirements of Appendix A, Parts 11 and 12. For **Public Non-Transient Non-Community and Public Transient Non-Community** water systems, some provisions of Parts 1-10 apply and are clearly noted in the text of Part 11 of Appendix A. *The applicable portions of Part 11 Appendix A are embedded thereafter with comments in italics and blue font*.

4.0.3 Applicability of Vermont Standards

In addition to meeting the applicable requirements of this rule, all water system changes including construction, alteration, renovation, installation, extension and/or connection after the date this rule become effective shall conform to the *Vermont Standards for Water System Design, Construction and Protection* in Appendix A.

4.1 Source Permits

- 4.1.0.1 Application Requirements
- (c) General procedural requirements for **Public Non-Transient Non-Community** water system Source Permits are outlined in Appendix A Parts 11 and 12. *Acknowledged*.

4.2 Construction Permits

- 4.2.1 Application Requirements
- (a) An application for a construction permit shall be made on an application form provided by the Secretary, signed by the applicant, and shall be accompanied by, but not limited to, maps and detailed plans and specifications of the **Public** water system prepared by or

under the direction of a Registered Professional Engineer, other than exceptions as provided in Paragraph 4.0.2. *Acknowledged*.

(b) Applications for permits to construct **Public Non-Transient Non-Community** and **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems shall follow the requirements as described in Appendix A, Parts 11 and 12. *Acknowledged*.

4.2.4 Suspension and Revocation of Construction Permits

A construction permit may be suspended or revoked in accordance with Section 3.2 of this rule. *Acknowledged.*

4.2.8 Avoidance of Public Health Hazard or Risk

A construction permit for a **Public** water system shall not be issued or renewed if the Secretary determines that operation of the system will constitute a public health hazard or public health risk. *Acknowledged*.

Part 11 NON-COMMUNITY WATER SYSTEMS

11.1 Introduction and Definitions

11.1.0 General

This part provides regulation and guidance for potable water sources, storage, and distribution systems serving Public Non-Transient Non-Community water systems and **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems. Information to be submitted with permit applications, methodologies to be used in source evaluation, and minimum standards for construction and operation of such systems are provided.

Public Transient Non-Community water systems are administered by the Department's Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division.

These standards and limits represent minimum criteria. Designers should note that the use of this part requires professional judgement. The standards are minimal and the safety factors are marginal, and will not yield satisfactory designs, by themselves, in all situations.

These regulations have two principal goals:

- (a) the prevention of health hazards caused by water sources of inadequate quality and quantity; and
- (b) the assurance that water sources and distribution systems are adequate for the needs of a project.

11.2 Preconstruction Requirements

11.2.0 General

For all **Public Non-Transient Non-Community** water systems and **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems, a water source site plan, basis of design statement, and design plans and specifications, along with all available information on the source, must be submitted with the permit application.

Increased demands to existing or previously approved Public Non-Transient Non-Community water systems and **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems will require analysis of additional maximum day demand and/or instantaneous peak demand. *This will take the form of an*

engineer's report in its final form. In the meantime this technical review with responses is used to demonstrate compliance with Appendix A, Part 11.

11.2.1 Basis of Design

A statement of the basis of design, and supporting calculations, shall include:

- (a) Average Day Demand; 2597 GPD (Please see attached Basis of design Flow Summary)
- (b) Maximum Day Demand; *3.61 GPM* (2,597 /720 min)
- (c) Instantaneous Peak Demand; 38.0 GPM Please see the attached Fixture Unit Calculation
- Sheet
- (d) Source Capacity; *TBD*
- (e) Storage Capacity; *TBD*
- (f) Pump Capacities; _38.0 GPM Match Peak Demand
- (g) Operating Pressure Ranges; 35 to 45 psi and
- (h) reference to the flood plain *There are no mapped flood plains within \frac{1}{2} mile of the site.*

11.2.2 Water Source Site Plan

A water source site plan shall include:

- (a) plan view at a scale of 1'' = 200', or larger; *See Sheet C1.1*
- (b) surface drainage features and general topography; *See Sheets C1.0 and C1.1*
- (c) potential sources of contamination within the distances listed in Appendix A Part 11 Tables 11-1 and 11-2; *See attached PSOC plans and narrative*
- (d) neighboring wells as shown in the interference monitoring distance table; and *See attached PSOC plans*.
- (e) minimum separation zones per Appendix A Subpart 11.4.1. See Sheet C1.1

11.2.3 Design Plans and Specifications

The design plans and specifications shall include:

(a) source development, transmission, storage and distribution; *See Sheet C1.1 for the proposed well location and transmission to the proposed building.*

(b) system component site plan at a scale of 1'' = 100', or larger; See Sheet C1.1 for the site components. See sheet C2.2 for the conceptual water storage layout if the well is developed with a source capacity less than the instantaneous peak or if the use of

casing storage is not suitable.

- (c) piping, valving and standard pressure; and *See sheet C2.4 for the conceptual water storage and pumping layout*
- (d) specific construction instructions. *See Sheet C2.4 for the water supply technical specifications.*

11.2.4 Source Development and Testing

11.2.4. **Projects with Maximum Day Demand of 5 gpm or less** *This project has a MDD of 3.61 GPM*.

These projects will be permitted prior to water source development unless there is reason to suspect that sufficient water may not be available (*the existing well that currently serves the Alburgh Crossroad Maplefields has a reported capacity of 30 GPM. The proposed well will likely rely upon the same gravel deposit that the Alburgh Crossroad Maplefields well uses to supply the project.*

The existing well is to be taken out of service for project expansion)., in which case the Secretary may:

- (a) require that the water source be developed and tested before the permit is issued; or
- (b) issue a permit with a condition that the water source be developed and tested before a subdivision is created, a building is constructed or a mobile home park is established.
- 11.2.4.2 Projects with Maximum Day Demand of More Than 5 gpm (*Not Applicable*)
- 11.2.4.3 Subdivision With Individual On-Site Sources (*Not Applicable*)

11.3 Water System Demand

11.3.0 Average Day Demand

(a) For **Public** water systems, the average day demand shall be determined according to the design flows per Appendix A, Part 2, Table A2-1 of this rule. 2,597 GPD (*Please see attached Basis of Design Flow Summary*

(b) For residential units average day demand shall be 90% of the design flow. (*Not Applicable*)

(c) Installation of low flow plumbing fixtures, 3.5 gallon or less flush toilets, 3.0 gallon per minute or fewer showerheads, and faucet aerators will allow for a 10% reduction in design flows as calculated from Table A2-1. *The credit has been taken.*

11.3.1 Maximum Day Demand

The maximum day demand is calculated by dividing the average day demand by not more than 720 minutes. The resulting flow rate is expressed in gallons per minute. 3.61 GPM (2,597 /720 min)

11.3.2 Instantaneous Peak Demand

The instantaneous peak demand, expressed in gallons per minute (gpm), shall be calculated as follows:

- (a) determined by the State Plumbing Code; or *To be provided*.
- (b) for residential units only, the instantaneous peak demand equals 5 gpm multiplied by the number of units.

11.4 Isolation and Separation Distances

11.4.0 General

The proposed site of the water source for the building or project shall be approved by the Secretary before the source is developed. *This was achieved with the issuance of the WW permit which recognized the well isolation distances depicted on Sheet C1.1.*

Adequate horizontal isolation distances between wells and potential sources of contamination are required. *Acknowledged*.

Table A11-1 - REQUIRED HORIZONTAL MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCES

POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CONTAMINATION AND OTHER SITING LIMITATIONS Roadway, Parking Lot (outer edge of shoulder) Driveway (Fewer than 3 residences) Sewage System Disposal Fields Subsurface Wastewater Piping and Related Tanks Property Line Limit of Herbicide Application on utility R O W Surface Water Flood ways Buildings Conc. Livestock Holding Areas & Manure Stor. Systems Hazardous or Solid Waste Disposal Site Non-sewage Wastewater Disposal Fields

SEPARATION DISTANCE

25 Feet (27 feet) 15 Feet (27 feet) (See a.) (329 feet) 50 Feet (150 feet) 10 Feet (See b.) (15 feet) 100 Feet (See c.) (NA) 10 Feet (See d.) (248 feet) (See e.) (NA) 10 Feet (181 feet) 200 Feet (NA) (See f.) (See f.)

f. If a water source is potentially downgradient of a source of contamination, then the Secretary shall apply the criteria in Appendix A Subpart 11.4.2.2. *This is not applicable as the majority of the more severe PSOC are located on the north side of the well. Those lessor PSOC's on the north side of the facility are primarily parking lot 25 feet and downslope from the well.*

Table A11-2 - REQUIRED MINIMUM HORIZONTAL SEPARATION DISTANCES TO SEWAGE SYSTEM DISPOSAL FIELDS^{1,2} (Feet)

11.4.1.0 Separation Distances to Sewage System Disposal Fields

Wells and sewage system disposal fields should be located to optimize the hydrogeologic separation within the project limitations. The applicant's designer must establish a separation zone around the water source which defines the probable area of groundwater recharge to the water source. The separation zone may be established by a presumptive method which uses ground surface topography and minimum distances.

The minimum separation distances for leachfields can be also estimated by using methods to define Source Protection Areas in accord with procedures defined in this rule (see Appendix A Part 3), or with other methods approved by the Secretary.

The isolation areas depicted on Sheet C1.1 depict the minimum recommended standard of being Greater than 150-feet upgradient of the wastewater disposal system. This separation distance does not recognize the hydraulic isolation represented by the thick clay layer between the surface contamination sources and the underlying gravel aquifer.

11.4.1.1 Presumptive Minimum Separation Zone Methods for a Water Well *See discussion above.*

11.4.1.2 Presumptive Minimum Separation Zone Methods for a Shallow Water Source (*Not applicable*)

Vermont Water Supply Rule

11.4.2.0 Requirements for Investigation of Potential Hydrogeologic Connections Between Water Sources and Sewage Disposal Fields *See discussion in above section 11.4.1.0 as it relates to the lack of hydraulic connection between the wastewater disposal system and the proposed well aquifer.*

(d) If a detailed hydrogeologic investigation demonstrates a time of travel exceeding two years in accordance with Appendix A Subpart 11.4.2.1, then the minimum separation zone around the well head may be reduced to a radius of not less than 100 feet. *The*

attached time of travel study shows that the existing time far exceeds the 2-year standard.

11.4.2.1 Two Year Time of Travel (*Not required for this proposed well*)

11.5 Well and Spring Construction Standards

11.5.0 Water Well

The requirements of this subpart presume that water wells are constructed in compliance with Appendix A, Part 12 (Construction and Isolation Standards for Wells).

11.5.1 Spring and Shallow Well Construction (not applicable and removed for brevity).

11.6 Water Quantity Testing

11.6.0 Water Sources

11.6.0.1 Projects with a Maximum Day Demand of 5 gpm or less: *This project has a MDD* of 3.61 GPM

These projects:

- (a) may use 50 percent of the well drillers estimated yield as long term yield; and
- (b) if project maximum day demand is greater than 50 percent of the well drillers estimated yield, a constant discharge pumping test as defined in Appendix A Subpart 11.6.1 is required. *Acknowledged and TBD depending on the actual well drillers estimated yield*.
- 11.6.0.2 Projects with Maximum Day Demand of more than 5 gpm (*Not applicable*)

11.6.0.3 Springs (*Not applicable*)

11.6.1 Long Term Yield Testing (To be determined if this testing is required, see 11.6.0.1)

11.6.1.1 Water Wells

When a constant discharge test is required by the provisions of Appendix A Subpart 11.6.0, the following conditions shall be met:

- (a) the test shall be designed and analyzed by a qualified hydrogeologist, or a professional engineer, who is proficient in well testing and analyses;
- (b) the test shall be conducted for the durations listed in Table A11-3 at a pumping rate greater than or equal to the required maximum day demand of the well;
- (c) water level drawdown and rate of discharge shall be measured using accepted methods at intervals that will plot evenly on a logarithmic scale graph;
- (d) the draw down measurements shall continue into the recovery period for two days or until a minimum of 90% recovery is achieved whichever occurs first.
- (e) alternate testing methods may be considered by the Secretary; and
- (f) monitoring for interference shall be performed as required in Appendix A Subpart 11.6.3.

Vermont Water Supply Rule Table A11-3 - CONSTANT I	NSCHADOF DUMDING TEST DUDATION
MAXIMUM DAY DEMAND OF WELL	MINIMUM TEST LENGTH HOURS
0.0 - 1.9 gpm	24
2.0 - 4.9 gpm	36
5.0 - 7.9 gpm	48b
8.0 - 49.9 gpm	72
50.0 - 99.9 gpm	96
100 gpm or Greater	120
Spin of Steater	120

11.6.1.2 Shallow Water Sources (*Not applicable*)

11.6.2 Long Term Yield Analysis (To be determined if this is required, see 11.6.0.1)

The following material shall be submitted to the Secretary for approval:

- (a) "as-built" water source site plans;
- (b) pumping test data;
- (c) predicted long-term yield and method of analysis;
- (d) predicted interference; and
- (e) all supporting graphs and calculations.

11.6.2.1 Water Wells

The analysis shall predict the long term yield that shall meet or exceed the following criteria:

- (a) constant withdrawal at the Average Day Demand for 180 days; and
- (b) drawdown shall not exceed 90 percent of the total available head

11.6.2.2 Springs (*Not applicable*)

Analysis of monitoring data shall follow accepted hydrogeologic methods such as low flow analyses or other suitable methods.

11.6.2.3 Shallow Water Sources Excluding Springs

Analyses shall be in accordance with Appendix A Subpart 11.6.2.1 and take into account seasonal low static water level. (*Not applicable*)

11.6.3 Interference Testing and Analysis

(a) Any existing water source for a public or private potable water system, located within the distances specified in Table A11-4 shall be located and reported with the application. The Secretary may require interference testing to assess the impact of the project well or wells on, and/or from, other water sources. *The Dollar General well is located 256 feet from the proposed well*.

Vermont Water Supply Rule Table A11-4 - MONITORING DISTANCES FROM TEST WELLS MONITORING DISTANCE FROM TEST WELL TO A POTABLE WATER SOURCE

0 - 1.9 2 - 4.9 (3.71 GPM) 5 - 19.9 20 - 49.9 50 - 99.9 100 or greater

DISTANCE, FT.

0 - 200
0 - 500
0 - 1000
0 - 2000
0 - 2500
0 - 3000

11.7 Water Quality

11.7.0 Water Quality Requirements for Public Transient Non-Community

Public Transient Non-Community water systems shall be designed to provide potable water. The requirements for water quality testing are as follows:

- (a) All **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems shall monitor initially for contaminants as follows:
 - (1) **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems shall initially monitor for all the contaminants identified in Tables A11-5 and A11-6.

Table A11-5 - SECONDARY CONTAMINANT STANDARDS FOR

Public Transient Non-Community water systems and Non-Public Systems Requiring a Permit2ndary Contaminant2ndary Max. Contaminant Level

y Containnant	Zhuary Max. Containmant Lever
Chloride	250 mg/l
Sodium	250 mg/l
Iron	0.3 mg/l
Manganese	0.05 mg/l
Odor	3 threshold odor number
pH	6.5 to 8.5

Table A11-6 - PRIMARY CONTAMINANT STANDARDS FOR PUBLIC TRANSIENT NON-COMMUNITY WATER SYSTEMS

Primary Contaminant	Maximum Contaminant Level
Arsenic	0.050 mg/l
Nitrate	10 mg/l
Nitrite	1.0 mg/l
Total Coliform Bacteria	Absent
Uranium	20 ug/l

(b) The Secretary may require the monitoring and compliance with the additional contaminants not listed in Tables A11-5, A11-6, and A11-7, as well as with the contaminants listed in these tables when there is reason to suspect their presence, or suspect a public health or welfare risk.

Vermont Water Supply Rule

- (c) **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems shall comply with the sampling and laboratory requirements as described in Subchapter 21-6.
 - (d) **Public Non-Transient Non-Community** water systems and **Public Transient Non-Community** water systems shall comply with the water quality standards and monitoring requirements as specified in Subchapter 21-6 of this rule and in 40 CFR, Part 141.

Public Transient Non-Community water systems with contaminants exceeding the primary or secondary standards may be required to treat or abandon the sources at the discretion of the Secretary.

- (e) When a water system is developed before a permit is issued, the analysis shall be part of the permit application.
- (f) When a water system is developed after a permit is issued, the analysis shall be submitted as a permit condition.

11.8 Design Standards for Pumping, Storage and Distribution

11.8.0 General Considerations

The Secretary has jurisdiction over water system appurtenances including pumps, pressure tanks and water storage tanks, including those located within a building.

Service water, storage facilities and all water system appurtenances shall be located to provide adequate isolation from potential sources of contamination.

11.8.0.1 Sample Taps

Sample taps shall be provided so that water samples can be obtained from each water source and from appropriate locations in each unit of distribution.

11.8.0.2 Disinfection Prior to Use

(a) All walls, pipe, tanks, and equipment which can convey or store potable water shall be disinfected in accordance with AWWA procedures; and

11.8.2 Finished Water Storage

11.8.2.1 Water Storage Requirements

A water system and distribution system must be capable of satisfying both the maximum day demand of a project or building and the instantaneous peak demand of the plumbing system. Unless the combination of the water source, withdrawal system and pressurization system can meet both these criteria, water storage shall be required.

11.8.2.2 Instantaneous Peak Yield Testing

If the water source's long-term yield is less than the water system instantaneous peak demand, then an abbreviated peak demand test may be performed on the source by one of the following methods:

(a) pumping of the source at the water system instantaneous peak demand rate or greater for a duration at which the total volume pumped equals twice the average day demand. (2,597 GPD x = 5 + 104 G H = 3 + 5

2 = 5,194 *Gallons*) The pumping test must be supervised by a qualified hydrogeologist, professional engineer, licensed well driller or well servicer. The pump discharge rate shall be measured and recorded at 30 minute intervals with a minimum of three readings. If the pumping discharge rate during the test period is equal to, or greater than

Vermont Water Supply Rule

the water system instantaneous peak demand, and the source is not dewatered to the level of the pump, then no water storage is required to meet instantaneous peak demand, provided the well service pump is capable of delivering at a flow rate equal to, or greater than the peak demand;

- (b) a three hour blow test with flow measurements at less than or equal to 30 minute intervals performed by a licensed well driller;
- (c) licensed well driller's yields determined by methods which do not meet the requirements of Appendix A Subpart11.8.2.2(a) or (b) shall be divided by two to determine flow rate for instantaneous peak; and
- (d) other methods for determining instantaneous peak yield of the water source may be used if a written proposal detailing them is approved by the Secretary prior to testing.

11.8.2.3 Storage Volume

If the water system instantaneous peak demand exceeds the water source yield and/or the source pump capacity, water storage volume computed by one of the following methods shall be provided:

- (a) storage equal to average day demand if the water source long term yield equals or exceeds two-thirds of the maximum day demand;
- (b) storage equal to 55 percent of average day demand if the water source long term yield equals or exceeds the maximum day demand; or
- (c) storage equal to the following equation if the water source yield equals or exceeds the maximum day demand:

S = D (1 - Y/P)

Where S= Volume of water storage (gallons)

- D = Project average day demand (gallons) (See Appendix A Subpart 11.3);
- P = Project water system instantaneous peak demand (gallons/minute) (See Appendix A Subpart 11.3); and
- Y = Water source yield (either long term yield per Appendix A Subpart 11.6 or peak yield per Appendix A Subpart 11.8.2.2).

11.8.2.3.1 Casing Storage

A portion of the required storage may be met by using the effective storage provided by the well casing, well tile or spring box. Calculation of the effective storage shall take into account the predicted drawdown of the water level in the casing, based on the daily usage of the water source.

- (a) For water wells, the effective storage shall be determined as follows:
 - (1) for a source where a pumping test and analysis has been performed, the effective storage shall be the volume of water between the predicted drawdown associated with Subpart 11.6.2.1(a) of this rule and the pump cut-off level.
 - (2) for a source where the pumping test and analysis has not been performed, the effective storage shall be the volume of water between the predicted drawdown, as calculated below, and the pump cut-off level.

The predicted drawdown shall be based on the long term yield, the maximum day demand and the total available head as follows:

Vermont Water Supply Rule DD= SE + (TAH (MDD / Y))

- where DD= depth to predicted drawdown, below ground surface (ft) SE= depth to static water level in well, below ground surface (ft) TAH= total available head (ft) MDD=maximum day demand (gpm) Y= long term yield (gpm) (per 11.6)
- (b) for shallow water sources, the effective storage is one half of the volume between the annual low water level and the outlet or pump cut off level.

11.8.2.4 Reservoirs General

The materials and designs used for finished water storage structures shall provide stability and durability as well as protect the quality of the stored water. Steel structures shall follow the current AWWA standards concerning steel tanks, reservoirs, and elevated tanks wherever they are applicable. Other materials of construction are acceptable when properly designed and approved by the Secretary. Design for cast-in-place and pre-cast concrete structures must be reinforced and specify the material for sealing the joints. Reservoirs should be tested for leakage.



LEGEND

APPROXIMATE PROPERTY LINE APPROXIMATE SETBACK LINE EXISTING CONTOUR EXISTING CURB EXISTING FENCE EXISTING GRAVEL EXISTING PAVEMENT ------ EXISTING GUARD RAIL EXISTING OVERHEAD ELECTRIC EXISTING COMMUNICATION EXISTING WELL EXISTING UTILITY POLE EXISTING LIGHT POLE EXISTING GUY WIRE/POLE EXISTING SIGN EDGE OF BRUSH/WOODS IRON ROD/PIPE FOUND TEST PIT PERCOLATION TEST PROJECT BENCHMARK









WATER SYSTEM NOTES

1. Design Basis:

- A. Average Day Demand = 2,597 GPD *B. Maximum Day Demand* = 2,597/720 *min* = 3.607 GPM C. Instantaneous Peak Demand = 38 GPM
- 2. Design Intent: It is intended that the water storage and distribution system work in the following manner:

A. Water shall be pumped from the existing well into the hydro-pnuematic tank to provide the appropriate pressure to the distribution system in the building.

<u>3. Piping:</u>

- A. From new well to existing water line: Shall be 2" Copper Type "K" pipe.
- B. From Hydro-pnuematic Tank and through-out the distribution system: Shall be 3/4" Copper Type "K" pipe.

11.8.2.4.13 Disinfection

(a) Finished water storage structures shall be disinfected in accordance with correct AWWA Standard C652. Two or more successive sets of samples, taken at 24-hour intervals, shall indicate microbiologically satisfactory water before the facility is placed into operation; (b) disposal of heavily chlorinated water from the tank disinfection process shall not be discharged to groundwater or surface water; and (c) the disinfection procedure (AWWA chlorination method 3, section 4.3 C652) which

allows use of the chlorinated water held in the storage tank for disinfection purposes is not recommended. When that procedure is used, it is required that the initial heavily chlorinated water be properly disposed in order to prevent release of water which may contain various chlorinated organic compounds into the distribution system.

5. Pressure Pump: Shall be suitable to pump to pressures ranging from 25 psi to 45 psi for the Hydro-pnuematic tank located in the basement of the building. Using a flow of 48 GPM and a total head of 45 psi with a TDH of 144 feet.

6. Pressure Tanks: A new pressure tank shall be sized to provide adequate minimum run time for pump. Use 22"Ø AMTROL WELL-X-TROL WX-252 or an approved equal.

7. Pump Controls: Shall include the following:

- A. Manual/Auto pump on/off switches for both the booster pump and the well pump. B. Visual and audible alarms to be triggered under the following conditions:
 - 1) System pressure loss
 - 2) Low water level in storage tank
 - 3) High water level in storage tank
- C. An individual, labeled indicator light shall be provided for each of the above conditions.
- D. Low level shut-off for submersible pump shall be provided to protect the pump at the same level as the Low Water alarm.
- E. Low well level protection for the well pump. F. Level switches in storage tank shall be float type for use in potable water supplies.

8. Disinfection Prior to Use:

- A. All wells, pipes, tanks, and equipment which can convey or store potable water shall be disinfected in accordance with AWWA
- procedures B. Wells: Shall be disinfected in accordance with AWWA C654-87
- C. Storage Tank: Shall be disinfected in accordance with AWWA C652-92
- D. Water Mains & Piping: Shall be disinfected in accordance with AWWA C651-92

9. All plumbing shall be performed by a licensed plumber in accordance with the National Plumbing Code. 10. All electrical work shall be performed by a licensed electrician in accordance with the National Electric Code.





performed by a well driller the casing. conditions, such as: (i) cement grout; (iii) bentonite chips;

material; or other material to ground surface. surface.

(c) Closure of a groundwater potable water source that is equal to or greater than 20 feet deep shall be

(d) Closure of a groundwater potable water source shall be completed by taking the following steps: (1) Clearing the potable water source of any pumps, wires, and piping.

(2) Removing the cover and all other materials that will interfere with effective closing. (3) Sealing the potable water source to prevent exchange of water from one aquifer to another or out of

(4) For a potable water source that is equal to or greater than 20 feet deep, completely filling the casing and bore hole with the following grouting materials:

(A) For potable water sources located at solid waste disposal facilities, hazardous waste facilities, or contaminated sites, bentonite or PortlandType I or III Cement.

(B) For potable water sources at all other locations, acceptable sealing materials based on site specific

(ii) bentonite grout slurry (15 percent solids by volume);

(iv) a sealing material or other material to render the bore hole a simpeding as the surrounding native

(v) alternating 50-foot layers of clean stone, pea stone, or sand and 10-foot sections of bentonite with the

last 10-foot layer to just belowground surface filled with neat cement. (5) For a potable water source that is less than 20 feet deep, completely filling the well tile with soil or

(6) Cutting or removing the casing so that the remaining casing terminates below finished ground

EXISTING WELL ABANDONMENT REQUIREMENTS

CIVIL ENGINEERING A 10 MANSFIELD VIEW LANE, SO P: 802-864-2323 FAX: 802-864	ASSOCIATES, INC. DUTH BURLINGTON, VT 05403 4-2271 web: www.cea-vt.com
COPYRIGHT © 2021 - ALL DRAWN MAB CHECKED DSM APPROVED DSM	RIGHTS RESERVED
owner: R.L. VA IN 282 SOUTH N P.O. BO ST. AL VERMON	ALLEE, C. MAIN STREET OX 192 BANS IT 05478
PROJECT:	
PROPOS IMPROV	SED SITE EMENTS
CROSSRO/ VT ROUTE 78/ ALBUF	ADS MOBIL /U.S. ROUTE 2 RGH, VT
DATE CHECKED 04/16/21 CJG WW PEH	REVISION RMIT SUBMITTAL
WATER DE	TAILS
DATE	DRAWING NUMBER

PROJ. NO.

17160.02

PROJECT COORDINATION

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.01 MEETINGS & PROJECT ACCESS

- A. The Owner shall be notified five (5) days prior to commencement of Work by the Contractor.
- B. The Contractor will coordinate with the Owner to arrange an on-site pre-construction meeting prior to commencement of any work. Job superintendents and subcontractors shall be included in this meeting.
- C. The Contractor will coordinate all phases of the Work, so as not to interfere with the normal work procedures in the area.
- D. The Contractor shall conduct his work in such a manner as to not interfere with or endanger work or traffic in areas adjacent to the construction area, except as permitted by the Owner. The Contractor shall so arrange his construction operations as to provide access for emergency vehicles and equipment to the work site at all times.

1.02 LABOR

- A. The Contractor and subcontractors will employ mechanics skilled in their respective trades.
- B. All labor will be performed in a neat and workmanlike manner.
- 1.03 PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY
- A. The Contractor shall be responsible for initiating, maintaining, and supervising all O.S.H.A. safety precautions in connection with the Work.
- B. Fire Protection: The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to prevent fires adjacent to the Work and shall provide adequate facilities for extinguishing fires. The Contractor shall also prevent fires in project related buildings and shall prevent the spread of fires to areas outside the limits of the Work.
- C. Safety Precautions: Prior to commencement of Work, the Contractor shall be familiar with all safety regulations and practices applicable with construction operations. No additional payments will be made for equipment and procedures necessitated by these safety precautions.
- 1.04 CORRECTION OF WORK
- A. The Contractor shall promptly correct all Work rejected by the Owner as defective or as failing to conform to the Contract Documents. The Contractor shall bear all cost of correcting such rejected Work.
- 1.05 WEATHER CONDITIONS
- A. No Work shall be done when, in the opinion of the Owner, the weather is unsuitable. No concrete, earth backfill, embankment, or paving shall be placed upon frozen material. If there is delay or interruption in the Work due to weather conditions, the necessary precautions must be taken to bond new Work to old.
- B. Protection Against Water and Storm: The Contractor shall take all precautions to prevent damage to the Work by storms or by water entering the site of the Work directly or through the ground. In case of damage by storm or water, the Contractor, at his own expense, shall make repairs or replacements or rebuild such parts of the Work as the Engineer may require in order that the finished work may be completed as required by the Drawings and Specifications.
- 1.06 DISPOSAL OF DEBRIS
- A. All debris and excess materials, other than that which is authorized to be reused, become the property of the Contractor and shall be promptly removed from the property. The Contractor shall receive title to all debris and/or excess material. The Owner will not be responsible for any loss or damage to debris or excess material owned by the Contractor.

1.07 PROJECT LAYOUT

- A. The Contractor shall be responsible for providing all necessary survey staking.
- 1. Locate and protect control points before starting work on the site.
- 2. Preserve permanent reference points during progress of the Work.
- 3. Establish a minimum of two permanent benchmarks on the site, referenced to data established by survey control points.
- a. Record locations, with horizontal and vertical data, on Project Record Documents.
- 1.08 TESTING
- A. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining testing and inspection services.

SITE CLEARING

- PART 1 GENERAL
- 1.01 SUMMARY
- A. Section includes:
- 1. Remove surface debris.
- 2. Clear site of plant life and grass.
- 3. Remove trees and shrubs.
- 4. Remove root system of trees and shrubs.
- PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not used.

- PART 3 EXECUTION
- 3.01 PRO
- A. Pro
- B. Pro rem
- C. Pro disp
- D. Use to per
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- 3.02 CLE/
- A. Clea Wo
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SITE EAR

- PART 1 -
- 1.01 SUM
- A. Sec
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3.

1.02 PR

- A. Pro
- B. Pro 1.03 SUE
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- B. Fiel
- C. Fiel plac
- D. Sta spe
- PART 2 -
- 2.01 STF FIN
- A. All gr du fro orc me

	2.04 DRAINAGE COURSE (AOT SPEC. 704.16)
Protect utilities that remain from damage. Protect trees, plant growth, and features designated to remain as final landscapina.	A. All materials shall be secured from approved sources. Rock for drainage applications shall be produced from natural gravels or crushed quarried rock and shall consist of clear hard, sound, and durable material. This material shall mee the following grading requirements:
Protect bench marks and existing structures from damage or displacement.	Percent by Weight <u>Sieve Designation</u> <u>Passing Square Mesh Sieve</u>
Use means necessary to prevent dust becoming a nuisance to the public, to neighbors, and to other work being performed on or near the site.	1" 100 $\frac{3}{4}$ " 90 - 100 $\frac{3}{8}$ " 20 - 55 No. 4 0 - 10
Maintain access to the site at all times.	No. 8 0 - 10
LEARING	2.05 DENSE GRADED CRUSHED STONE (AOT SPEC. 704.06)
Clear areas required for access to site and execution of Work. Remove trees and shrubs within marked greas - Remove	A. All materials shall be secured from approved sources. Dens Graded Crushed Stone shall consist of clean, hard, uniform graded, crushed stone. It shall be sufficiently free from div deleterious material, and pieces that are structurally weak.
stumps, roots and tap roots and other projections 1" or greater in diameter to 2'-0" below the excavated surfaces in cut areas and 2'-0" below the exposed subgrade in fill areas.	This material shall meet the following grading requirements Sieve Designation Percent Finer by Weight 3%" 100
EMOVAL	3" 90 - 100 2" 75 - 100
Remove debris, rock, and extracted plant life from site unless otherwise noted on plans. UTILITIES	1" $50 - 80$ χ_2 " $30 - 60$ No. 4 $15 - 40$ No. 200 $0 - 6$
Coordinate with utility companies and agencies as required. ARTHWORK	Source: This material shall be obtained from crushed quar rock sources. The area from which this material is obtaine shall be stripped and cleaned before blasting.
– GENERAL	Not more than 30% by mass (weight) of the material coa
SUMMARY	tnan the No. 4 sieve shall consist of thin and/or elongate pieces.
Section includes:	2.06 RECYCLED ASPHALT PAVEMENT (RAP) 1½" MINUS CRUSHED
 All excavation (unless covered in other sections of these specifications), removal and stockpile of topsoil, stabilization fabric, and other miscellaneous and appurtenant works. 	ASPHALT A. All materials shall be secured from approved sources. This material shall be free of Portland Cement and approved by the engineer prior to installation. This material shall not b mixed with gravel and shall meet the following grading
2. Site filling.	Percent by Weight
PROTECTION	Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve 2" 100
Protect bench marks and existing structures.	$1\frac{1}{2}^{"}$ 90 - 100 No. 4
Protect above or below grade utilities which are to remain.	No. 100 $0 - 12$ No. 200 $0 - 6$
UBMITTALS	2.07 SAND BORROW AND CUSHION (AOT SPEC. 703.03)
Testing laboratory reports indicating that material for backfill neets requirements of this Section. Tield density test reports of site fill in place.	A. All materials shall be secured from approved sources. San Borrow shall consist of material reasonably free from silt, loam, clay, or organic matter. This material shall meet the
Field density test reports for roadway structural sections in	Sieve Designation Percent Finer by Weight
	$2^{"}$ 100 1 $\%$ " 90 - 100
specification Fabric: Submit copies of manufacturers specifications and installation instructions.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
TRUCTURAL FUL - CRUSHED GRAVEL (ACT SPEC 704.05	No. 200 0 - 8
INE)	2.08 GEOTEXTILE
All materials shall be secured from approved sources. This gravel shall consist of angular and round fragments of hard durable rock of uniform quality throughout, reasonably free from thin elongated pieces, soft or disintegrated stone, dirt, organic or other objectionable matter. This material shall meet the following grading requirements:	 A. Subsurface Drainage Geotextile: Nonwoven needle-punched geotextile, manufactured for subsurface drainage applicatio made from polyolefins or polyesters; with elongation greate than 50 percent; complying with AASHTO M 288 and the following, measured per test methods referenced: 1. Survivability: Class 3; AASHTO M 288.
Percent by Weight	2. Grab Tensile Strength: 120 lbf; ASTM D 4632.
2" 100 1 1 /2" 00 100	J. Tear Strengtn: SU IDT; ASTM D 4533. 4. Apparent Opening Size: No. 70 sieve, maximum; ASTN
No. 4 30 - 60 No. 100 0 - 12 No. 200 0 - 6	 4751. 5. Permittivity: 1.7 per second, minimum; ASTM D 4491. 6. UV Stability: 70 percent after 500 hours' exposure;
At least 50% by mass (weight) of the material coarser than the No. 4 sieve shall have at least one fractured face. CRUSHED GRAVEL (AOT SPEC. 704.05. COARSE)	ASIM D 4355. B. Separation Geotextile: Woven geotextile fabric, manufactur for separation applications, made from polyolefins or
All materials shall be secured from approved sources. This gravel shall consist of angular and round fragments of hard durable rock of uniform quality throughout. reasonably free	with AASHTO M 288 and the following, measured per test methods referenced:
rom thin elongated pieces, soft or disintegrated stone, dirt, organic or other objectionable matter. This material shall neet the following grading requirements:	 Grab Tensile Strength: 200 lbf; ASTM D 4632. Sewn Seam Strength: 222 lbf; ASTM D 4632.
Percent by Weight Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve	4. Tear Strength: 75 lbf; ASTM D 4533. 5. Puncture Strength: 90 lbf; ASTM D 4833.
4" 95 - 100 No. 4 25 - 50	6. Apparent Opening Size: No. 40 sieve, maximum; ASTN 4751
No. 100 No. 200 At least 50% by mass (weight) of the material coarser than	 7. Permittivity: 0.02 per second, minimum; ASTM D 449 8. UV Stability: 50 percent after 500 hours' exposure; ASTM D 4355
he No. 4 sieve shall have at least one fractured face.	9. Weight: 4.0 oz/yd² minimum.
COMPACTED FILL/GRANULAR BORROW	PART 3 - EXECUTION
All materials shall be secured from approved sources. This material shall be free of shale, clay, friable material, debris, and organic matter. This material shall meet the following grading requirements:	3.01 PREPARATION A. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum.
Percent by Weight <u>Sieve Designation</u> <u>Passing Square Mesh Sieve</u>	B. Identify known below grade utilities. Stake and flag location
$3^{"}$ 100 $3^{''}_{4}$ 75 - 100	C. Maintain and protect existing utilities remaining which pass through work area.
No. 4 20 - 100	

2.02 CRI

A. All du fro orc me

TECTION	2.07	BRANNOE COOKSE (ACT SI EC. 701.10)	
ptect utilities that remain from damage.	Α.	All materials shall be secured from approved sources. Rock for drainage applications shall be produced from natural	
btect trees, plant growth, and features designated to nain as final landscaping.		gravels or crushed quarried rock and shall consist of clean, hard, sound, and durable material. This material shall meet the following grading requirements:	
otect bench marks and existing structures from damage or placement.		Percent by Weight <u>Sieve Designation</u> <u>1" Percent by Weight</u> <u>100</u>	
e means necessary to prevent dust becoming a nuisance the public, to neighbors, and to other work being formed on or near the site.		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
intain access to the site at all times.	0.05	No. 8 $0 - 10$	
ARING	2.05	DENSE GRADED CRUSHED STONE (AOT SPEC. 704.06)	.
ar areas required for access to site and execution of rk. move trees and shrubs within marked areas. Remove	Α.	Graded Crushed Stone shall consist of clean, hard, uniformly graded, crushed stone. It shall be sufficiently free from dirt deleterious material, and pieces that are structurally weak. This material shall meet the following grading requirements:	у ,
imps, roots and tap roots and other projections 1" or eater in diameter to 2'-0" below the excavated surfaces in areas and 2'-0" below the exposed subgrade in fill areas.		Sieve Designation Percent Finer by Weight 3½" 100 20 100	
OVAL		3 90 - 100 2" 75 - 100	
move debris, rock, and extracted plant life from site unless nerwise noted on plans.		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
LITES		Source: This material shall be obtained from crushed auarri	ed
THWORK		rock sources. The area from which this material is obtained shall be stripped and cleaned before blasting.	
GENERAL		Not more than 30% by mass (weight) of the material coars than the No. 4 sieve shall consist of thin and/or elongated	;er
1MARY			
ction includes:	2.06	RECYCLED ASPHALT PAVEMENT (RAP) 1½" MINUS CRUSHED ASPHALT	
All excavation (unless covered in other sections of these specifications), removal and stockpile of topsoil, stabilization fabric, and other miscellaneous and appurtenant works.	Α.	All materials shall be secured from approved sources. This material shall be free of Portland Cement and approved by the engineer prior to installation. This material shall not be mixed with gravel and shall meet the following grading requirements:	
Roadway structural sections.		Percent by Weight	
OTECTION		Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve 2" 100	
otect bench marks and existing structures.		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
otect above or below grade utilities which are to remain.		No. 100 $0 - 12$ No. 200 $0 - 6$	
BMITTALS	2.07	SAND BORROW AND CUSHION (AOT SPEC. 703.03)	
sting laboratory reports indicating that material for backfill ets requirements of this Section. Id density test reports of site fill in place.	A.	All materials shall be secured from approved sources. Sand Borrow shall consist of material reasonably free from silt, loam, clay, or organic matter. This material shall meet the following grading requirements:	
ld density test reports for roadway structural sections in		Sieve Designation Percent Finer by Weight	
ubilization Fabric: Submit copies of manufacturer's		$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
ecifications and installation instructions.		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		No. 200 0 - 8	
kuciural fill — CRUSHED GRAVEL (AOT SPEC. 704.05, E)	2.08	GEOTEXTILE	
materials shall be secured from approved sources. This ivel shall consist of angular and round fragments of hard able rock of uniform quality throughout, reasonably free m thin elongated pieces, soft or disintegrated stone, dirt, ganic or other objectionable matter. This material shall bet the following grading requirements:	A.	Subsurface Drainage Geotextile: Nonwoven needle-punched geotextile, manufactured for subsurface drainage application made from polyolefins or polyesters; with elongation greater than 50 percent; complying with AASHTO M 288 and the following, measured per test methods referenced: 1. Survivability: Class 3: AASHTO M 288	S,
Percent by Weight		2. Grab Tensile Strength: 120 lbf; ASTM D 4632.	
Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve 2" 100 1 1 / 2" 00 100		 Tear Strength: 50 lbf; ASTM D 4533. Apparent Opening Size: No. 70 sieve, maximum; ASTM 	D
$1 \frac{1}{2}$ $90 - 100$ No. 4 $30 - 60$ No. 100 $0 - 12$		4751. 5. Permittivity: 1.7 per second, minimum: ASTM D 4491.	
No. 200 0 - 6		6. UV Stability: 70 percent after 500 hours' exposure;	
least 50% by mass (weight) of the material coarser than No. 4 sieve shall have at least one fractured face.	В.	Separation Geotextile: Woven geotextile fabric, manufacture for separation applications, made from polyolefins or	؛d
materials shall be secured from approved sources. This avel shall consist of angular and round fragments of hard		polyesters; with elongation less than 50 percent; complying with AASHTO M 288 and the following, measured per test methods referenced:	
Table rock of uniform quality throughout, reasonably free m thin elongated pieces, soft or disintegrated stone, dirt, ganic or other objectionable matter. This material shall set the following grading requirements:		 Survivability: Class 3; AASHTO M 288. Grab Tensile Strength: 200 lbf; ASTM D 4632. Sewn Seam Strength: 222 lbf; ASTM D 4632. 	
Percent by Weight		4. Tear Strength: 75 lbf; ASTM D 4533.	
Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve 4" 95 - 100		5. Functure Strength: 90 lbf; ASTM D 4833.6. Apparent Opening Size: No. 40 sieve, maximum; ASTM	D
No. 4 $25 - 50$ No. 100 $0 - 12$ No. 200 $0 - 6$		4751. 7. Permittivity: 0.02 per second. minimum: ASTM D 4491.	
least 50% by mass (weight) of the material coarser than No. 4 sieve shall have at least one fractured face.		 8. UV Stability: 50 percent after 500 hours' exposure; ASTM D 4355. 9. Weight: 4.0 oz/yd² minimum. 	
MPACTED FILL/GRANULAR BORROW	PART	3 - EXECUTION	
materials shall be secured from approved sources. This	3.01	PREPARATION	
d organic matter. This material shall meet the following iding requirements:	Α.	Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum.	
Percent by Weight Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve	В.	Identify known below grade utilities. Stake and flag location	1S.
3" 100 3⁄4" 75 – 100	C.	Maintain and protect existing utilities remaining which pass through work area.	
No. 4 20 - 100	-		

2.03 COM

A. All mo and gro

TECTION	2.0+	DIVANIAGE COORSE (AU	31 20. 704.10)
otect utilities that remain from damage.	Α.	All materials shall be s for drainage application	ecured from approved sources. Rock s shall be produced from natural
otect trees, plant growth, and features designated to nain as final landscaping.		gravels or crushed quar hard, sound, and durab the following grading re	ried rock and shall consist of clean, le material. This material shall meet quirements:
otect bench marks and existing structures from damage or placement.		Sieve Designation	Percent by Weight Passing Square Mesh Sieve
e means necessary to prevent dust becoming a nuisance the public, to neighbors, and to other work being rformed on or near the site.		1" 34" 3%" No. 4	$ \begin{array}{r} 100\\ 90 - 100\\ 20 - 55\\ 0 - 10\\ \end{array} $
intain access to the site at all times. ARING	2.05	No. 8 DENSE GRADED CRUSHED	0 – 10 STONE (AOT SPEC. 704.06)
ear areas required for access to site and execution of	А.	All materials shall be s Graded Crushed Stone s	ecured from approved sources. Dense shall consist of clean, hard, uniformly
rk. move trees and shrubs within marked areas. Remove Imps, roots and tap roots and other projections 1" or eater in diameter to 2'—0" below the excavated surfaces in		graded, crushed stone. deleterious material, an This material shall mee Sieve Designation	It shall be sufficiently free from dirt, d pieces that are structurally weak. t the following grading requirements: Percent Finer by Weight
t areas and 2'—0" below the exposed subgrade in fill areas. OVAL		3½" 3" 2"	100 90 - 100 75 - 100
move debris, rock, and extracted plant life from site unless perwise noted on plans.		1" ½"	50 - 80 30 - 60
LITIES		No. 4 No. 200	$15 - 40 \\ 0 - 6$
ordinate with utility companies and agencies as required.		Source: This material s rock sources. The area	hall be obtained from crushed quarried from which this material is obtained
THWORK		shall be stripped and c Not more than $.30\%$ by	neared before blasting.
IMARY		than the No. 4 sieve st pieces.	hall consist of thin and/or elongated
ction includes:	2.06	RECYCLED ASPHALT PAV	EMENT (RAP) 1½" MINUS CRUSHED
All excavation (unless covered in other sections of these specifications), removal and stockpile of topsoil, stabilization fabric, and other miscellaneous and appurtenant works.	A.	ASPHALI All materials shall be so material shall be free of the engineer prior to in mixed with gravel and so requirements:	ecured from approved sources. This of Portland Cement and approved by stallation. This material shall not be shall meet the following grading
Roadway structural sections.			Percent by Weight
DTECTION		Sieve Designation 2" 111"	Passing Square Mesh Sieve 100 00 100
tect bench marks and existing structures.		No. 4 No. 100	30 - 100 30 - 60 0 - 12
tect above or below grade utilities which are to remain.	0.07	No. 200	0 - 6
ting laboratory reports indicating that material for backfill	2.07 A.	All materials shall be s	HIUN (AUT SPEC. 703.03)
ets requirements of this Section. d density test reports of site fill in place.		Borrow shall consist of loam, clay, or organic r following grading require	material reasonably free from silt, matter. This material shall meet the ements:
d density test reports for roadway structural sections in ce.		Sieve Designation	Percent Finer by Weight
bilization Fabric: Submit copies of manufacturer's ecifications and installation instructions.		1½" ½" No. 4 No. 100	90 - 100 70 - 100 60 - 100 0 - 20
RUCTURAL FILL – CRUSHED GRAVEL (AOT SPEC. 704.05,	2.08	No. 200	0 - 8
E) materials shall be secured from approved sources. This ivel shall consist of angular and round fragments of hard table rock of uniform quality throughout, reasonably free m thin elongated pieces, soft or disintegrated stone, dirt, janic or other objectionable matter. This material shall et the following grading requirements:	2.00 A.	Subsurface Drainage Ge geotextile, manufactured made from polyolefins of than 50 percent; comp following, measured per 1. Survivability: Class	otextile: Nonwoven needle—punched d for subsurface drainage applications, or polyesters; with elongation greater lying with AASHTO M 288 and the test methods referenced: 3; AASHTO M 288.
Percent by Weight Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve		 Grab Tensile Strengt Tear Strength: 50 	th: 120 lbf; ASTM D 4632. lbf; ASTM D 4533.
1 1/2" No. 4 90 - 100 30 - 60		4. Apparent Opening S 4751.	ize: No. 70 sieve, maximum; ASTM D
No. 100 0 - 12 No. 200 0 - 6		 5. Permittivity: 1.7 permittivity: 1.7 permittivity: 70 permi	er second, minimum; ASTM D 4491. ercent after 500 hours' exposure;
least 50% by mass (weight) of the material coarser than No. 4 sieve shall have at least one fractured face. USHED GRAVEL (AOT SPEC. 704.05, COARSE)	В.	Separation Geotextile: for separation application polyesters; with elongat with AASHTO M 288 an	Woven geotextile fabric, manufactured ons, made from polyolefins or ion less than 50 percent; complying d the following, measured per test
materials shall be secured from approved sources. This ivel shall consist of angular and round fragments of hard table rock of uniform quality throughout, reasonably free m thin elongated pieces, soft or disintegrated stone, dirt, janic or other objectionable matter. This material shall et the following grading requirements:		methods referenced: 1. Survivability: Class 2. Grab Tensile Strengt 3. Sewn Seam Strengt	3; AASHTO M 288. th: 200 lbf; ASTM D 4632. h: 222 lbf; ASTM D 4632.
Percent by Weight <u>Sieve Designation</u> 4" No. 4 No. 4 No. 4 Passing Square Mesh Sieve 95 - 100 25 - 50 No. 100 0 - 12		 Tear Strength: 75 Puncture Strength: Apparent Opening S 4751. 	lbf; ASTM D 4533. 90 lbf; ASTM D 4833. ize: No. 40 sieve, maximum; ASTM D
No. 200 No. 200 No. 200 No. 200 No. 4 sieve shall have at least one fractured face.		 Permittivity: 0.02 UV Stability: 50 per ASTM D 4355. Weight: 4.0 oz/yd² 	per second, minimum; ASTM D 4491. ercent after 500 hours' exposure; ² minimum.
MPACTED FILL/GRANULAR BORROW	PART	3 - EXECUTION	
materials shall be secured from approved sources. This Iterial shall be free of shale, clay, friable material, debris,	3.01	PREPARATION	evels, contours and datum
ו organic matter. inis material shall meet the following iding requirements: Percent by Weight	A. B.	Identify known below an	ade utilities. Stake and flag locations.
Sieve Designation Passing Square Mesh Sieve 3" 100	C.	Maintain and protect ex	kisting utilities remaining which pass
$\frac{74}{N0.4}$ $75 - 100$ No. 100 $20 - 100$ No. 200 $0 - 20$	D.	Upon discovery of unkn- discontinue affected wa	own utility or concealed conditions, rk: notify Engineer
$N_{0} = 200$ $0 = 6$		assontinue unected WO	in, notity Engineer.

3.02 EROSION CONTROL

A. Erosion control must be installed prior to beginning any earthwork operations.

3.03 TOPSOIL EXCAVATION

- A. Excavate topsoil from areas to be excavated, re-landscaped or regraded and stockpile in areas designated on site or as directed by the Engineer.
- B. Maintain the stockpile in a manner which will not obstruct the natural flow of drainage.
- 1. Maintain stockpile free from debris and trash.
- 2. Keep the topsoil damp to prevent dust and drying out. 3.04 SUBSOIL EXCAVATION
- A. Excavate subsoil from areas to be regraded in accordance with plans.
- B. Excavate subsoil required to accommodate site structures, construction operations, roads, and parking areas.
- C. Grade top perimeter of excavation to prevent surface water from draining into excavation.
- D. Notify engineer of unexpected subsurface conditions and discontinue affected work in area until notified to resume work.
- E. Correct areas over-excavated by error as directed by the Engineer.

3.05 DITCHES

- A. Cut accurately to the cross-sections, grades, and elevations shown.
- B. Maintain excavations free from detrimental quantities of leaves, sticks, trash, and other debris until completion of the work.
- C. Dispose of excavated materials as shown on the drawings or directed by the Engineer; except do not, in any case, deposit materials less than three feet from the edge of a ditch.

3.06 ROADWAY EMBANKMENTS AND BERMS

- A. When embankments are to be made on a hillside, the slope of the original ground on which the embankments are to be constructed shall be stepped and properly drained as the fill is constructed so that adverse movements of the slopes do not occur.
- B. Any excavated rock, ledge, boulders, and stone, except where required in the construction of other items or otherwise directed, shall be used in the construction of embankments to the extent of the project requirements and generally shall be placed so as to form the base of an embankment.
- C. Frozen material shall not be used in the construction of embankments, nor shall the embankments or successive layers of the embankments be placed upon frozen material. Placement of material other than rock shall stop when the sustained air temperature, below 32 degrees Fahrenheit, prohibits the obtaining of the required compaction. If the material is otherwise acceptable, it shall be stockpiled and reserved for future use when its condition is acceptable for use in embankments.
- D. When an embankment is to be constructed across a swamp, muck, or areas of unstable soils, the unsuitable material shall be excavated to reach soils of adequate bearing capacity and the embankment begun. Alternative methods, such as use of a stabilization fabric in place of excavation and backfill, may be utilized only after approval of same by the Engineer.
- E. Material being placed in embankments shall be placed in horizontal layers of uniform thickness across the full width of the embankment. Stumps, trees, rubbish, and other unsuitable material shall not be placed in embankments.
- F. Embankment areas shall be placed in eight-inch maximum lifts. Effective spreading equipment shall be used on each layer to obtain uniform thickness prior to compaction. Each layer shall be kept crowned to shed water to the outside edge of embankment and continuous leveling and manipulating will be required to assure uniform density. The entire area of each layer shall be uniformly compacted to at least the required minimum density by use of compaction equipment consisting of rollers, compactors, or a combination thereof. Earth-moving and other equipment not specifically manufactured for compaction purposes will not be considered as compaction equipment.
- G. All fill material shall be compacted at a moisture content suitable for obtaining the required density. In no case shall the moisture content in each layer under construction be more than three percent above the optimum moisture content and shall be less than that quantity that will cause the embankment to become unstable during compaction. Sponginess, shoving, or other displacement under heavy equipment shall be considered evidence for an engineering determination of lack of stability under this requirement, and further placement of material in the area affected shall be stopped or retarded to allow the material to stabilize.
- H. When the moisture content of the material in the layer under construction is less than the amount necessary to obtain satisfactory compaction by mechanical compaction methods, water shall be added by pressure distributors or other approved equipment. Water may also be added in excavation or borrow pits. The water shall be uniformly and thoroughly incorporated into the soil by disc, harrowing, blading, or by other approved methods. This manipulation may be omitted for sands and gravel. When the moisture content of the material is in excess of three percent above optimum moisture content, dry material shall be thoroughly incorporated into the wet material, or the wet material shall be aerated by disking, harrowing, blading, rotary mixing, or by other approved methods; or compaction of the layer of wet material shall be deferred until the layer has dried to the required moisture content by evaporation.

3.07	COMPACTION REQUIREMENTS	C	
Α.	All backfills and fills shall be compacted in even lifts (8" maximum) to attain the required densities as follows:		A
	Modified Proctor	CIVIL ENGINEERING	ASSOCIATES, INC.
<u>Locatic</u> Subara	$\frac{\text{ASTM D}-1557}{\text{95\%}}$	10 MANSFIELD VIEW LANE, SC P: 802-864-2323 FAX: 802-864	UTH BURLINGTON, VT 05403 I-2271 web: www.cea-vt.com
Roads	and Parking Lots	COPYRIGHT © 2021 - ALL	RIGHTS RESERVED
Genera	I Embankments 90%	DRAWN	OF VER
<u>uiili</u> Part 1	<u>Y IRENCHING AND BACKFILLING</u>	IVIAB CHECKED	S OND S. MARSHE
1.01	SUMMARY	DSM	* No. 6019 *
Α.	Section includes:		BON REGISTERED NOT
	1. Trench, backfill, and compact as specified herein and as		CONAL INC
1 02	needed for installation of underground utilities.	OWNER:	
A.	Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly		
	trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this section.	IN	ALLEE, 'C.
В.	Use equipment adequate in size, capacity, and numbers to accomplish the work in a timely manner.	282 SOUTH N	AIN STREET
C.	Comply with all requirements of governmental agencies having	ST. AL	BANS
	jurisdiction.	VERMON	IT 05478
2 01	SOIL MATERIALS	PROJECT	
<u>د.</u> ۸.	Fill and backfill materials:		
	 Provide backfill materials free from organic matter and deleterious substances, containing no rocks or lumps over 6" in greatest dimension. 	PROPOS	SED SITE
	 Fill material is subject to the approval of the Engineer, and is that material removed from excavations or imported from off-site borrow areas, predominantly granular, non-expansive soil free from roots and other deleterious matter. 	IMPROV	EMENTS
	3. Do not permit rocks having a dimension greater than 2" within 2' of the outside of pipe.		
	 Cohesionless material used for backfill: Provide sand free from organic material and other foreign matter, and as approved by the Engineer. 	CROSSROADS MOBIL VT ROUTE 78/U.S. ROUTE 2 AI BURGH_VT	
PART 3	3 - EXECUTION		,
3.01 A	Existing Utilities		
	 Unless shown to be removed, protect active utility lines shown on the drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor prior to trenching. If damaged, repair or replace at no additional cost to the Owner. 		
	2. When existing underground utilities, which are not scheduled for removal or abandonment, are encountered in the excavation, they shall be adequately supported and protected from damage. Any damage to utilities shall be repaired promptly at no additional cost to the Owner.		
	3. If the service is interrupted as a result of work under this section, immediately restore service by repairing the damaged utility at no additional cost to the Owner.		
	 If existing utilities are found to interfere with the permanent facilities being constructed under this section, immediately notify the Engineer and secure his instructions. 		
	5. Do not proceed with permanent relocation of utilities until		
R	Protection of persons and property:	DATE CHECKED	PENICION
2.	 Barricade open holes and depressions occurring as part of the work, and post warning lights on property adjacent to or with public access. 		REVISION
	2. Operate warning lights during hours from dusk to dawn each day and as otherwise required.		
	 Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, washout, and other hazards created by operations under this section. 		
C.	Dewatering: The Contractor, at all times, shall conduct his operations so as to prevent the accumulation of water, ice, and snow in excavations or in the vicinity of excavated areas, and to prevent water from interfering with the progress of quality of the work. Under no conditions shall water be allowed to rise in open trenches after pipe has been placed.	SPECIFICA	ATIONS
D.	Accumulated water, ice, and snow shall be promptly removed and disposed of by pumping or other approved means. Disposal shall be carried out in a manner which will not create a hazard to public health, nor cause injury to public or private property, work completed or in progress, or public streets, nor cause any interference in the use of streets and road by the public. Pipes under construction shall not be used for drainage of excavations.		
E.	Maintain access to adjacent areas at all time.		DRAWING NUMBER
3.02	TRENCHING	04/10/2021	
A. -	care snan be exercised by the Contractor to avoid disrupting the operation of existing facilities without prior written approval of the Engineer.	NTS	C3.0
В.	Provide sheeting and shoring necessary for protection of the work and for the safety of personnel.	17160.02	

SITE ENGINEER:

for a prescribed period of time. The procedure for this test is as follows:	wall (as measured in plan view) for a 24 hour period for exfiltration and there shall be no visible infiltration.
a. All lifting holes and exterior joints shall be filled and pointed with an approved non-shrinking mortar. The	C. Air Test: Alternatively, the manhole may be tested for leakage using the following procedure:
completed manhole shall not be backfilled prior to testing. Manholes which have been backfilled shall be excavated to expose the entire exterior prior to vacuum testing or the manhole shall be tested for leakage by means of the exfiltration leakage test. b. All pipes and other openings into the manhole shall be quitably plyaged in a manner to provent	 All lifting hole and exterior joints shall be filled and pointed with an approved non-shrinking mortar. The completed manhole shall not be backfilled prior to testing. Structures that have been backfilled shall be excavated to expose the entire exterior prior to vacuum testing or the manhole shall be tested for leakage by means of a
displacement.	All pipes and other openings in the manhole shall be
c. A plate with an inflatable rubber ring the size of the top of the manhole shall be installed by inflating the ring with air to pressure adequate to prevent leakage of air between the rubber ring and the manhole wall.	suitably plugged in a manner to prevent displacement. 3. A plate with an inflatable rubber ring the size of the top of the manhole shall be installed by inflating the ring with air to a pressure adequate to prevent leakage of air
d. Air shall then be pumped out of the manhole through an opening in the plate until a vacuum is created inside of the manhole equal to 10 inches of mercury on an approved vacuum gauge. The removal of air shall then be stopped and the test begun.	 4. Air shall then be pumped out of the manhole through an opening in the plate until a vacuum is created inside of the manhole equal to 10 inches of mercury on an approved vacuum aguage. The removal of the gir shall
e. The manhole shall pass this test if the vacuum holds at 10" Hg or drops no lower than 9" Hg within the following times:	 5. The vacuum must not drop below 9 inches of mercury within a 2 minute test period. If more than 1 inch of
Depth of 4'ø Manhole Minutes Seconds 0' - 10' 2 0 10' - 15' 2 30 15' - 20' 3 0	drop in vacuum occurs within the 2 minute test period the manhole has failed the test and shall be repaired or reconstructed and retested.
20' - 25' 3 30	D. Following satisfactory test results, the manhole may be backfilled.
f. If the vacuum drop exceeds 1" Hg during the specified time periods, the manhole shall be resealed and Steps 2 through 5 above repeated until the	3.09 SERVICE CONNECTION
 g. After the manhole passes the vacuum test, it shall be backfilled carefully so that no leaks are created. If the manhole is disturbed in any way during backfill, it shall again be vacuum tested according to Steps 1 through 5 above. If the manhole fails the vacuum test, the Contractor shall test the manhole using the manhole exfiltration test. 	 A. No sanitary sewer shall be placed in service until such time as the Town has given final approval to the sewer installation, including satisfactory completion of all required tests. Service connections shall not be made until all receiving sewer mains have been completed and approved and as-builts received along with GPS coordinates and approved by the Town Wastewater Department. 1. Laterals
h. The Contractor shall provide the Engineer with a	Where required on the plans, sewer service connections for one house shall be constructed of four inch (4") pipe, unless
i. Manholes shall be tested and accepted prior to building manhole inverts.	otherwise noted on the plans, of the type material specified under this section. The pipe shall be laid and its joints made as required for sewer construction in this specification. Open ends of pipes shall be properly sealed to prevent damage and
3.07 PRESSURE PIPE TESTING	intrusion of foreign matter where hookup to the building sewer is not coincident with sewer main construction. Additionally, the Contractor will provide a stable, temporary
A. General: All force mains shall pass the hydrostatic pressure test and leakage test described herein. Prior to testing, all anchors and braces shall be installed. All concrete thrust blocks and restraints shall be in place and cured at least seven days. All buried pipe shall be backfilled. Suitable test plugs shall be installed and air release valves shall be installed at the high points.	marker approved by the Town Wastewater Department from the sewer service invert up to six inches (6") above the finish grade and seated securely into the ground for ease in relocating the end of sewer service connection for hooking up the building sewer. Two (2) tie points to permanent objects shall be documented. The tie points shall be submitted to the homeowner and to the Wastewater Department.
 B. Hydrostatic lest: The following procedure shall be used: 1. All air release valves shall be opened and the pipe shall be filled with water at a rate not to exceed the venting capacity of the air release valves. 	In the case of reconnection of existing services, such reconnection will be made only after the new sewer main has been completed, tested, and accepted. The excavation, bedding material, installation, and backfill for service
2. The water pressure shall be raised to 150 percent of the designed operating pressure or 60 psi minimum at the	connections shall be the same as for sewer mains. 2. Cleanouts for Sewers
highest point. 3. Failure to hold the designated pressure within 5 psi of the specified test pressure for the two hour period	Cleanouts for gravity sewers and force mains shall be provided at locations indicated on the plans or as directed by the Town Wastewater Department. Cleanout frames and
constitutes a failure of the section tested. C. Leakage Test: The following procedure shall be used: 1. Leakage shall be defined as the quantity of water that must be supplied into the pipe being tested to maintain pressure within 5 psi of the specified test pressure.	continuous contact throughout their circumference. All iron castings shall be thoroughly cleaned and then coated with hot coal tar before being delivered. Individual laterals shall have cleanouts every one hundred feet (100'). Cleanouts shall also be installed in laterals with changes of alignment of 45 degrees or greater.
2. No pipe installation shall be accepted if the leakage is greater than that determined by the following formula:	3. Chimneys
L= $ND(P)^{0.5}$ 7,400 L= $SD(P)^{0.5}$ 133,100	Chimneys shall be built of four inch (4") pipe and/or as indicated on the contract drawings. Each chimney shall be plugged or capped at end until ready to connect to existing services. Chimneys are required where the vertical drop between the finished grade surface and the main sewer line exceeds fifteen feet (15') at the wye from a service connection.
S = Length of Pipe Testing L = Allowable Leakage in Gal/Hr D = Nominal Diameter of Pipe (")	3.10 Force Main
P = Average Test Pressure (psi) N = Number of Joints in the Pipeline Tested	A. After force mains have been laid and the trench backfilled, the pipe shall be subjected to a hydrostatic pressure test in accordance with AWWA Standard for Installation of Cast Iron
All testing shall be conducted in accordance with AWWA C600-87 or latest revision.	Water Main, AWWA C600 (latest issue), Section 13. The hydrostatic pressure shall be 150 percent (150%) of normal operational pressure. After the pressure test has been
3.08 PUMP STATION AND STORAGE TANK TESTING	satisfactorily completed, a leakage test shall be conducted in accordance with AWWA C600 (latest issue), Section 13. The
A. Pump Station and Storage Tank Testing: All manholes and storage tanks shall be tested for leakage in accordance with the following procedure:	minimum test pressure shall be /5 pounds per square inch at the high point in the system. 3.11 Wet well
B. Water Test: After the structure has been assembled in place, all lifting holes and exterior joints shall be filled and pointed with non shrinking mortar. All pipes and other openings into the structure shall be suitably plugged and the plugs placed to prevent blowout.	 A. The pre-cast concrete wet well shall be externally coated with an asphaltic sealant and tested for water tightness using an approved vacuum or water testing procedure. PART 4 - PUMP STATION
1. Each structure shall be checked for exfiltration by filling with water to the top of the core section	4.01 SPARE PARTS
stabilization period of one hour shall be provided to allow for absorption. At the end of this period, the structure shall be refilled to the top of the cone, if necessary, and the measuring time of at least six hours begun. At	A. A complete replacement pump shaft seal assembly shall be furnished with each lift station. The spare seal shall be securely fastened to the control panel and shall include complete installation instructions.
the end of the test period, the structure shall be refilled to the top of the cone measuring the volume of water added.	B. Two (2) spare volute gaskets shall be provided.
2. This amount shall be converted to a 24-hour rate and the leakage determined on the basis of depth and size of structure. The leakage for each structure shall not	C. A spare filter cone for the seal filter shall be provided in the same container as the pump shaft seal.D. Provide 100% spare lamps and fuses for control panel.
exceed one gallon per vertical foot per 15 linear feet of	

- for a 24 hour period for no visible infiltration.
- e may be tested for
- ts shall be filled and
- shrinking mortar. The backfilled prior to testing. filled shall be excavated to
- to vacuum testing or the kage by means of a
- prevent displacement. ring the size of the top
- of the manhole through an uum is created inside of
- of mercury on an moval of the air shall
- ow 9 inches of mercury more than 1 inch of ne 2 minute test period and shall be repaired or
- he manhole may be
- service until such time
- propertion of all required
- mpleted and approved and coordinates and approved
- service connections for four inch (4") pipe, unless
- ne type material specified pe laid and its joints made in this specification. Open led to prevent damage and ookup to the building main construction. vide a stable, temporary ewater Department from
- nches (6") above the to the ground for ease in connection for hooking up nts to permanent objects shall be submitted to
- ting services, such the new sewer main has ed. The excavation
- rce mains shall be he plans or as directed Cleanout frames and machined to give circumference. All iron and then coated with Individual laterals shall
- (4") pipe and/or as Each chimney shall be dy to connect to existing re the vertical drop and the main sewer line
- nd the trench backfilled, drostatic pressure test in Installation of Cast Iron ue), Section 13. The ercent (150%) of normal ssure test has been test shall be conducted in issue), Section 13. The pounds per square inch
- all be externally coated ed for water tightness testing procedure.
- seal assembly shall be spare seal shall be nel and shall include
- er shall be provided in the
- es for control panel.

- E. Provide all lubricants required for initial operation.
- F. Provide one (1) spare input and output card, processor, and power supply for the Programmable logic controller (PLC) system.
- G. Provide one (1) spare level transducer.
- 4.02 0 & M MANUALS
- A. Installation of all mechanical equipment shall be done in accordance with written instructions provided by the manufacturer. Installation instructions shall be delivered with the station.
- B. The manufacturer shall provide 5 copies of a complete and detailed operating and maintenance manual. This manual shall provide all design criteria, general operating procedures, maintenance and servicing procedures for all major components, and as-built drawings of the contributory gravity sewer system, the pumping station and force main. All instructions and parts lists shall be prepared for the specific equipment furnished and shall not refer to similar equipment. Operating manuals must be submitted to the Town prior to final acceptance of the station.
- WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM
- PART 1 GENERAL
- 1.01 SUMMARY
 - A. Section includes:
 - 1. Pipe Materials 2. Hydrants
 - 3. Valves
 - 4. Fittings

B. Related Sections:

- 5. All other appurtenances necessary to complete the water main system as shown on the Contract Plans.
- 1. Utility Trenching and Backfilling
- 1.02 SUBMITTALS
- A. Product Data: Submit published data from manufacturers of products and accessories specified, indicating compliance with requirements to the Engineer and local municipality.
- 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE
- A. All materials and the installation procedure shall be in accordance with the Department of Environmental Conservation, Water Supply Division and the applicable construction ordinances of the local municipality.
- PART 2 PRODUCTS
- 2.01 GENERAL
- A. Furnish ells, tees, reducing tees, wyes, couplings, increasers, crosses, transitions and end caps of the same type and class of material as the conduit, or of material having equal or superior physical and chemical properties as acceptable to the Engineer as necessary to complete the water system.
- 2.02 WATER MAIN MATERIAL
 - C-900 PVC WATER MAIN
- A. Pipe shall be C-900 (DR-14 200 psi) PVC (sizes as shown on the plans) conforming to current AWWA C-900, latest revision and shall be UL and FM approved. Larger size mains will be required if necessary to allow withdrawal of the required fire flow while maintaining the minimum pressure specified in the VT Water Supply Rule, Chapter 21, 8.1.1. Any proposed departure from minimum requirements shall be justified by hydraulic analysis and future water use assessment, and will be considered only in special circumstances (VT Water Supply Rule, Chapter 21 8.1.4). Push-on joint accessories shall conform to applicable requirements of ANSI/AWWA C111/A21.11.
- B. When a pipe material is specifically noted on the contract drawings, the contractor/developer shall not have the option of utilizing any other pipe material. Galvanized pipe or fittings shall not be used in any water system owned or maintained by the Town. The Town Water Department requires the use of polyethylene pipe sleeve encasements and/or alternate pipe materials in known or suspected corrosive soil conditions.
- DUCTILE IRON WATER PIPE
- A. Pipe shall be Tyton Ductile Iron Class 52 (sizes as shown on the plans) conforming to current ANSI/AWWA C151/A21.51 latest revision. Push-on joint pipe shall be minimum thickness Class 52. Push-on joint accessories shall conform to applicable requirements of ANSI/AWWA C111/A21.11.
- B. Pipe shall be cement mortar lined on the inside in accordance with ANSI Specification A21.4 except that the cement lining thickness shall not be less than 1/8 inch. A plus tolerance of 1/8 inch will be permitted.
- C. Pipe shall be given an exterior petroleum asphaltic coating in accordance with ANSI/AWWA Specification C151/ASNI A21.51.
- D. Pipe shall be poly wrapped with a minimum thickness of 4 mil poly in accordance with AWWA Specification C105 / ANSI A21.5, unless approved otherwise.
- 2.03 FITTINGS
- A. Ductile iron fittings shall conform to ANSI/AWWA C110/A21.10, 350 PSI working pressure. Ductile iron fittings larger than twelve inches (12") shall have a standard body length equal to Class 250 Cast Iron fittings. Cast Iron Class 250 fittings will be allowed in lieu of ductile iron fittings larger than twelve inches (12"). Ductile iron fittings shall be rated for 250 p.s.i. However, twelve inch (12") and smaller may be rated for 350 p.s.i. with the use of special gaskets. All

ductile iron compact fittings shall conforming to AWWA/ANSI C153/A21,53 standards.

- B. Anchor tees shall be standard mechanical joint tees except that the branch is plain Class 250 cast iron or Class 350 ductile iron, cement lined, conforming to ANSI/AWWA C110/ A21.10, C111/A21,11, and C104/A21.4. Anchor tees shall be Clow F-1217, U.S. Pipe U5-92 or equal.
- C. Mechanical Joint restraints shall be incorporated into the design of the follower gland and shall include a restraining mechanism which, when actuated, imparts multiple wedging action against the pipe increasing its resistance as the pressure increases. Flexibility of the joint shall be maintained after burial. Glands shall be manufactured of ductile iron, and have a minimum working pressure of 350 psi. Twist off nuts (i.e. mega-lug) or equal shall be used to ensure proper actuating of the restraining devices. Contractors may also use approved grip ring (or equal) retainer glands.
- D. Bolts shall conform to ANSI Specification A21.10.
- E. Pipeline couplings shall conform to AWWA Standards C110 and ANSI A21.10. Mechanical joint connecting pieces of proper diameter shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer recommendations and at locations directed by the plans or the Town Water Department.
- F. All fittings shall be restrained; double poly wrapped and have concrete thrust blocks poured in place as defined herein.
- 2.04 TAPPING SLEEVES AND VALVES
- A. The Town Water Department shall be notified whenever a proposed tap is to be made on any transmission main within the municipal system.
- B. Only approved tapping companies shall be allowed to perform wet taps on any Town Water Department water mains.
- C. All materials used when tapping for a branch connection or interconnection from any Town Water Department water transmission or distribution pipelines shall be specified below
- 2.05 TAPPING SLEEVES
- For use on existing asbestos cement, gray cast iron, ductile iron or PVC C-900 pipe:
- A. Tapping sleeves shall be of the split sleeve design, constructed with two solid half-sleeves bolted together. Sleeves shall be constructed of ductile iron, shall have a working pressure of at least 250 psi, and shall have mechanical joint ends with end and side gasket seals.
- B. All iron body tapping sleeves shall be provided with a 3/4" NPT test plug, or other provisions must be made for air testing the valve and sleeve at maximum working pressure, prior to tapping.
- C. All bolts and nuts for mechanical joints of tapping sleeves shall be of high-strength cast iron or high-strength, low-alloy steel conforming to ANSI/AWWA C111/A21.11.
- D. All bolts and nuts for flanged joints of tapping sleeves shall be of high-strength, low carbon steel conforming to ANSI/AWWA C110/A21.10.
- E. All bolts and nuts shall be sound, clean, and coated with a rust-resistant lubricant: their surfaces shall be free of objectionable protrusions that would interfere with their fit in the made-up mechanical or flanged joint.
- 2.06 TAPPING VALVES
- A. Tapping valves shall conform to ANSI/AWWA C509 Standard for Resilient-Seated Gate Valves for Water and Sewage Systems, except as modified herein. Valves shall open counterclockwise and shall have a minimum working pressure of 200 psi. Inlet flanges shall be Class 125 conforming to ANSI Specification B16.1 or ANSI/AWWA C110/A21.10, and outlet connection shall be Standardized Mechanical Joint unless specified otherwise on the drawings for the type of pipe required for the branch or lateral pipeline.
- B. Tapping valves over sixteen inches (16") diameter shall be installed with their stems horizontal, shall be equipped with rollers, tracks and scrapers, and shall be provided with bypass valves unless otherwise specified.
- C. Buried tapping valves shall be provided with a two inch (2") square wrench nut and shall be installed with a cast iron valve box as required to allow positive access to the valve operating nut at all times. In installations where the depth from grade to top of valve operating nut is greater than 5'0". a valve stem riser shall be provided and installed such that the depth from valve stem riser nut to grade is from four feet to five feet (4'-5'), (minimum length of value stem riser is two feet (2')). Valve stem riser shall be of high strength steel and of welded construction.
- D. All contractors (or others) who apply for water line tapping permits shall submit complete specifications of the tapping material they intend to use at the time the tapping permit application is submitted on 8 1/2" x 11" shop drawing sheets
- E. All bolts and nuts used with all pipe sleeves shall, upon final tightening and testing, be brush coated heavily with bitumastic cold-applied material to thoroughly cover all exposed surfaces of the bolts and nuts.
- 2.07 GATE VALVES-RESILIENT SEAT
- A. Valves shall be manufactured to meet all requirements of AWWA Specification C509, latest edition. Valves twelve inches (12") and smaller shall be bubble tight, zero leakage at 200 psi working pressure. Valves shall have non-rising stems, open counter clockwise, and provide a two inch (2") square operating nut with arrow cast in the metal indicating direction of opening. Each valve shall have maker's name, pressure rating and year in which manufactured cast on the body. Prior to shipment from the factory, each valve shall be tested by hydrostatic pressure equal to twice the specified working pressure. Gate valves shall be Mueller, Kennedy, AFC, or approved equal.
- B. Buried valves shall be installed with a gate valve box.



- 2.13 CONCRETE FOR THRUST BLOCKS
- A. Concrete shall be Portland Cement concrete of 3,000 psi minimum 28 day compressive strength. ASTM C-94 specification for transit mixed concrete shall control the concrete quality. A maximum water cement ratio of 6 gallons per sack and a maximum slump of four inches (4") will be allowed.
- 2.14 FIRE HYDRANTS AND HYDRANT BRANCHES
- A. Fire hydrants shall be Mueller Super Centurion 250, Figure A-423, Kennedy K-81 D, or Waterous Pacer Hydrant and shall conform to AWWA C502 with the following specifications:
- 1. Main Valve Opening: 5 1/4 inches
- 2. Nozzle Arrangement: Two 2 1/2 inch Hose Nozzles with National Standard Thread (NST)
- 3. One 4 1/2 inch Pumper Nozzle with National Standard Thread (NST)
- 4. Inlet Connection: 6 inch Mechanical Joint, "Mega-Lug" or equivalent retaining gland and concrete thrust block
- 5. Operating Nut: Standard 1 1/2 inch Pentagon
- 6. Direction of Opening: Counterclockwise
- 7. Depth of Bury: Six-foot cover. The hydrant shall have at least 15 inches and no more than 21 inches between the bottom of the steamer cap and the ground.
- 8. Drain: The hydrant shall be non-draining or have the drains permanently plugged.
- 9. Color: Red enamel
- 10. Other: Hydrants shall be compression type closing with the pressure. Hose and pumper nozzles shall be 1/4 turn type secured by stainless steel or corrosion resistant pins or screws. Pressure seals behind the nozzle flanges shall be "O" rings. A breakable coupling retained in place by stainless steel or corrosion resistant pins shall make the union between the upper and lower stems. The two-piece traffic flange shall be held in place by nuts and bolts. The upper barrel shall be able to rotate 360 degrees without removing any bolts. Hydrant flags shall be required and supplied for each hydrant. Wherever a traffic hazard appears to exist, curbing and/or bollards shall protect the hydrant.
- B. For single-family house subdivisions, there will be at least one hydrant at each intersection and a maximum of five hundred feet (500') between hydrants with a minimum water flow of 500 gallons per minute (gpm) at the flow hydrant with a 20-psi residual pressure at the residual hydrant. Hydrants should be located immediately adjacent to street property lines. A 20' x 20' easement will be required around all hydrants. No structures or plantings are to be placed within a 20' x 20' area of any hydrant.
- C. Where dead-end mains occur, they shall be provided with a fire hydrant if flow and pressure meet minimum requirements. If flows and pressure are not sufficient, then an approved flushing hydrant or blow off shall be installed for flushing purposes. Flushing devices should be sized to provide flows which will give a velocity of at least 2.5 feet per second in the water main being flushed. The open end of a blow off must be capped and terminate at least eighteen inches (18") above grade.
- D. When set in lawn space between the curb and sidewalk, no portion of the hydrant or nozzle cap will be less than one foot off the gutter face of the curb or edge of the sidewalk. Hydrants shall be a minimum of four feet (4') and a maximum of six feet (6') from the edge of the sidewalk to the closest point on the hydrant when placed behind the sidewalk. In the absence of a curb or sidewalk, no hydrant shall be placed more than six feet (6') from the edge of pavement. Hydrants shall be located so as to provide complete accessibility and minimize the possibility of damage from vehicles or injury to pedestrians.
- 2.15 HYDRANT ASSEMBLIES
- A. Hydrant assemblies shall consist of an anchor tee, a six inch (6") mechanical joint gate valve conforming to the above specifications, the appropriate length of six inch (6") Ductile Iron Cement Lined, Class 52 pipe, all necessary anchor couplings and approved restraining glands, the fire hydrant and appropriate thrust block.
- B. Care shall be taken to prevent damage to hydrants and appurtenances during handling and installation. All materials shall be carefully inspected for defects in workmanship and materials; all debris and foreign material cleaned out of the hydrant bowl; all operating mechanisms operated to check their proper functioning, and all nuts and bolts checked for tightness. All hydrants shall be carefully incorporated in the water main and supported in their respective positions free from distortion and strain. Hydrants shall be set plumb. All hydrants shall be oriented to most efficiently allow fire truck access and connection for emergency purposes. They shall be installed away from the curb line at sufficient distance to avoid damage from or to vehicles. Traffic model hydrants shall be installed so the breakaway flange is not less than two inches (2"), nor more than six inches (6") above the established grade, according to manufacturer recommendations. Hydrant locations are subject to the approval of the Town Water Department and the appropriate municipality's fire department. Installation for fire hydrants can be found in AWWA Standard C600.
- 2.16 SERVICE CONNECTIONS
- A. Service lines shall be installed so as to run perpendicular, in a straight line from the water main to the curb stop.
- B. Each service shall consist of a corporation, curb stop, copper tubing and a curb box with a cast iron or stainless steel service rod. Service lines from three-quarter to two inch (3/4" to 2") shall be copper tubing from the corporation stop to the curb stop. Copper tubing shall be type "K", soft temper, conforming to ASTM B88. The name or trademark of the manufacturer and type shall be stamped at regular intervals along the pipe. Copper service pipe shall be one

piece from the corporation to the curb stop. The minimum service for a single-family residence shall be three-quarter inch (3/4"). The minimum service for a duplex shall be one inch (1").

- C. Corporations shall be AY McDonald or Cambridge Brass Low-Lead and manufactured in accordance with AWWA C800. Corporations shall have threads per AWWA C800 Table 7 / Figure 2, at the inlet and a compression type fitting at the outlet. Both inlet and outlet shall be the same size. Three-quarter inch and one-inch corporations shall be directly tapped into ductile iron pipe six inches (6") and larger in diameter. Larger size corporations up to two inches (2") shall use a tapping saddle. Pipe less than six inches (6") shall require the use of a tapping saddle and corporation. Corporations shall be used for all taps up to two inches (2"). In no instance, except when a tapping sleeve and valve are used, shall a tap be made without a corporation. Corporations shall be Mueller 110 (3/4" - 1"), or Mueller H 15013 (1 1/2" - 2"). A connection made to a pipe that requires a tapping saddle or is not ductile iron will have a body with a suitable outlet, seal, and suitable means for attachment to the main. The body shall be made to conform to the outside configuration of the main. The service saddle shall be designed to provide a drip tight connection. The body shall be Teflon or Epoxy coated with stainless steel strap(s), bolts, nuts, and mechanism for attaching to the pipe barrel.
- D. Curb stops shall be a ball valve type with a minimum allowable pressure rating of 300 psi and be manufactured in accordance with AWWA C800. The curb stop shall open left, have a positive stop, be full port, provide drip-tight shutoff in the closed position and be of the tee design or flat design. No curb stop shall have the ability to drain the service line. Both the inlet and outlet of the curb stop shall have compression type fittings. The tee head of the curb stop shall have the provision for the connection of a service rod. Curb stops shall be AY McDonald or Cambridge Brass Low-Lead, or approved equal. The curb stop shall rest on a four inch by eight inch by sixteen-inch (4" x 8" x 16") concrete block for support. Curb stops shall be installed just inside the municipality R.O.W.
- E. Curb boxes shall be of sliding adjustable type capable of adjusting from five feet to six feet (5' - 6') (Erie Style). The base of the box shall be arch type so as to prevent the box from resting on the curb stop. The adjustable upper section shall be one inch (1") diameter for use with 3/4"and 1" curb stops. For larger curb stops, the upper section shall be $1 \frac{1}{4}$ in diameter. Stationary rods affixed to the key of the curb stop with a brass pin shall be thirty inches (30") in length for 3/4" and 1" curb stops and twenty-four inches (24") for large curb stops. Curb box rods may be cast iron or stainless steel, as determined by the Town Water Department. The word "WATER" shall be inscribed on the cover of the box.
- PART 3 EXECUTION
- 3.01 INSTALLATION
- A. Contractors shall notify the Town Water Department and Dig Safe at least seven days prior to any work on the water system.
- B. Skilled workers experienced in such work shall install all items. Tools shall be adequate for the work and in good condition so as to produce good, clean cut threads of the correct size, pitch, and taper.
- C. Installation of all water lines shall be in accordance with the latest version of AWWA C600 or AWWA C605, as applicable, current edition.
- D. Connection to an existing water main shall be done under the supervision of and with the approval of the Town Water Department. It is the applicant's, developer's, or owner of record's responsibility to secure ALL necessary connection permits and pay ALL applicable fees to make the connection, and to coordinate all parties involved in the process. The engineer and the Town Water Department shall be notified at least two working days in advance of the intended connection time. No existing valves, hydrants, curb stops, etc. shall be operated without prior approval of the Town Water Department. The Town Water Department shall operate all valves initially to ensure the integrity of the valve. The Town Water Department may then allow the contractor to operate those valves. Any damage occurring after the use of any valve operated by the contractor shall be the contractor's responsibility.
- E. Care shall be taken to prevent damage to valves and other appurtenances during handling and installation. All materials shall be carefully inspected for defects in workmanship and materials; all debris and foreign matter cleaned out of valve openings, etc.; all operating mechanisms operated to check their proper functioning, and all other nuts and bolts checked for tightness. Valves and other equipment, which do not operate easily, or are otherwise defective, shall be replaced. All valves shall be carefully incorporated into the water main and supported in their respective positions free from all distortion and strain. Valves and valve boxes shall be set plumb. Valve boxes, besides being plumb, shall be centered directly over the values.
- F. All pipes showing cracks shall be rejected. If cracks occur in the pipe, the contractor may, at his own expense and after approval of the Town Water Department, cut off cracked portions at a point at least twice the pipe diameter from the visible limits of the crack and use the sound portion of the pipe.
- G. All water mains shall have no less than six feet (6') of cover unless waived by the Town Water Department. The pipe shall be laid to conform to the lines and grades indicated on the Department. The Town Water Department may restrict work before November 15 and after April 1 during adverse weather conditions. The Town Water Department may not allow excavating for water mains during the winter months except by special permission for emergencies. Each pipe shall be laid so as to form a close joint with the next adjoining pipe and to bring the inverts continuously to the required grade. In no cases shall the waterline have less than four feet (4') of cover over the top of the pipe.
- H. Temporary support, adequate protection, and maintenance of all underground structures, drains, sewers and other obstructions encountered in the progress of the work shall be

provided at all times. If utility service is interrupted as a result of work for the project, the contractor shall immediately restore service by repairing the damaged utility at the contractor's expense.

- I. At all times, when pipe laying is not actually in progress, the open ends of the pipe shall be closed by temporary watertight plugs or by other approved means. If water is in the trench when work is resumed, the plug shall not be removed until all danger of water entering the pipe has passed. During construction, the contractor shall conduct operations so as to prevent the accumulation of water, ice, and snow in the vicinity of excavations or in the vicinity of excavated areas, and to prevent water from interfering with the progress and quality of the work.
- J. Under no conditions shall water be allowed to rise in open trenches after pipe has been laid.
- K. Accumulated water, ice, and snow shall be promptly removed and disposed of by pumping or other approved means. Disposal shall be carried out in a manner that will not create a hazard to public health, nor cause injury to public or private property, work completed or in progress, or public streets. Disposal shall not cause any interference in the use of streets and roads by the public. Pipes under construction shall not be used for drainage of excavations.
- L. Any deflection of joints in pipe up to twelve-inch (12") diameter shall be within the limits specified by the manufacturer, but not to exceed five degrees or nineteen inches (19") per eighteen feet (18') of pipe length.
- M. Concrete thrust blocks shall be installed on all hydrants, plugs, tees, and bends deflecting 11 1/4 degrees or more. Concrete thrust blocks shall be used in conjunction with "Mega-Lug" restraining glands or equivalent. Care shall be taken to ensure that concrete will not come into contact with flanges, joints, or bolts. The required area of thrust blocks shall be indicated on plan typicals and approved by the Town Water Department. Concrete shall be placed against undisturbed soil. Wooden side forms or equal shall be provided for thrust blocks. No backfilling shall be allowed until concrete masonry has set sufficiently. Where directed by the Town Water Department or engineer, concrete encasement of the waterline may be made for stream crossings and similar purposes. Where required on the plans or as directed by the Town Water Department or engineer, a concrete cradle shall be used to bolster and strengthen the pipe. The Town Water Department or his designee shall inspect all thrust blocks prior to backfilling.
- N. All trenching safety standards shall be in conformance with all applicable State and Federal guidelines. The contractor shall be solely responsible for any safety citations by State or Federal inspectors.
- O. There shall be no physical connection between the distribution system and any pipes, pumps, hydrants, or tanks that are supplied with water that is, or may be, contaminated.
- P. As necessary, temporary PVC markers shall be supplied at all gate valves, curb boxes, and at the end of water lines to a minimum of twelve inches (12") above finish grade until accepted by the Town Water Department.
- Q. All surplus material and debris shall be removed as the project progresses, leaving all areas clean and presentable.
- R. Unless otherwise required, all paving and sidewalks that may be damaged during construction shall be replaced with the same kind of material that previously existed.
- S. The contractor shall be responsible for proper protection of persons and property on the project. The contractor shall barricade open holes and depressions occurring as part of the work, and post warning lights on adjacent property to or with public access.
- T. Warning lights shall be operated during hours from dusk to dawn and as otherwise requested.
- U. The contractor shall protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, washout, and other hazards created by construction operations.
- V. No water lines shall be installed after November 15 or before April 1 without prior approval of the Town Water Department.
- 3.02 WATER/SEWER SEPARATION
- A. Water mains crossing sewers shall be laid to provide minimum vertical distance of eighteen inches (18") between the outside of the water main and the outside of the sewer line. This shall be the case where the water main is either above or below the sewer. At crossings, one full length of pipe shall be located so both joints will be as far from the sewer as possible. This vertical separation shall be maintained for that portion of the water main located within ten feet (10') horizontally of any sewer it crosses. Water mains must be laid at least five feet (5') horizontally from any existing or proposed storm sewer and ten feet (10') from any existina or proposed sanitary sewer.
- B. When it is impossible to obtain horizontal and vertical separation on new installations, both the water main and sewer main shall be constructed of waterworks material with watertight joints and shall be pressure tested before backfilling. A PVC sleeve may be required for one or both mains in addition to the waterworks material. Lines may also be encased in concrete as required by the Retail Department. No water main shall pass through or come in contact with any part of a sewer manhole.
- C. Distribution lines shall not be placed closer than fifty feet (50') horizontal distance from any septic tank or leach field unless approved by the VT Water Supply Rule Provisions under Chapter 21.8.6.4 or the Town Water Department.
- D. Force main crossing shall be arranged so that at least one full length of sewer pipe is centered above or below the water line, with the sewer joints as far as possible from the water joints. The new force main line shall be constructed to water main standards for a minimum of twenty feet (20') on either side of the crossing. The section constructed to water main standards shall be pressure tested to maintain 50 psi for fifteen (15) minutes without leakage prior to backfilling. In those areas that proper cover cannot be provided, proper insulation shall be installed.

- E. Sewer and waterline separation shall conform to all VT Wa Supply Rule requirements, and installed in accordance with the latest edition of the "Ten States Standards -Recommended Standards for Water.'
- 3.03 TESTING AND DISINFECTION
- A. All water mains shall be constructed, tested and disinfected in accordance with AWWA Standards C-600, C-605, C651 and The Vermont Water Supply Rule. All tests shall be conducted by and at the expense of the Contractor.
- 1. The Contractor shall furnish all gauges, testing plugs, caps and all other necessary equipment and labor to perform leakage and pressure tests in sections of an approved length. Each valved section, including hydrant laterals, or a maximum length of 1,000 feet of pipe s be tested. The Contractor shall provide at his own expense any additional taps to the water line necessar to perform the pressure and leakage test between valv All didinfection/testing shall be completed by an independent third party unless otherwise approved by Engineer or local municipality.
- 2. All water required for testing shall be potable. All testi shall be conducted in the presence of the Engineer.
- 3. The Contractor shall make the necessary provisions to the pipe at the high point to release all air and shall plug same after completing the test. Hydrants or blow located at high points may be used for air release in of taps if approved by the Engineer.
- 4. For the pressure test, the Contractor shall develop and maintain for two hours, 150% of the working pressure, 200 psi, whichever is greater. Failure to hold within 5 of the designated pressure for the two hour period constitutes a failure of the section tested.
- 5. No pipe installation shall be accepted if the leakage is greater than that determined by the following. Maximum allowable leakage will be:

$$L = \underbrace{SD \sqrt{P}}_{148,000} \text{ or } L = \underbrace{ND \sqrt{P}}_{7,400}$$

whichever is less

Where:

- L = allowable leakage, in gallons per hour
- S =length of pipe tested, in feet
- D = nominal diameter of the pipe, in inches P = average test pressure during the leakage test, in
- pounds per square inch (gauge). N = Number of joints in the pipeline tested
- All testing shall be conducted in accordance with AWW C600 (latest edition)
- 6. Should any section of pipe fail either the pressure or leakage test, the Contractor shall do everything necess to locate and repair or replace the defective pipe, fittings, or joints at no cost to the Owner.
- 7. Disinfection: Disinfection of the pipeline shall be direct by the Engineer and at the Contractor's expense. AW Standard C-651 shall be used as a basis for the disinfection process.
- B. The Engineer or Town Water Department will require as minimum:
- 1. Complete flushing of the pipeline to wash out all dirt, debris, etc. which may have accumulated in the pipelin during construction. A reducing agent shall be used the point of flushing to eliminate the free chlorine residual per the direction of the Town Water Department
- 2. Following flushing to clean clear water, the Contractor add chlorine through continuous feed to the entire pipeline volume of water such that the water will have not less than 25 mg/L free chlorine, and let the mixt set for at least 24 hours.
- 3. After the 24-hour duration, the water in the pipeline shall be tested for residual free chlorine and must contain a minimum of 10 mg/L chlorine. If less than mg/L are found, then the disinfection procedure shall repeated until at least 10 mg/L chlorine residual is indicated by test.
- 4. Upon successful completion of step 3 above, the pipeli shall be flushed again until the chlorine concentration the pipeline is no higher than that prevailing in the supply system. A reducing agent shall be used to eliminate the free chlorine residual in the flushing proc per the direction of the Town Water Department.
- C. After final flushing and before the new water main is connected to the distribution system, two consecutive sets acceptable samples, taken at least 24 hours apart, shall collected from the new main, and submitted to the Verma Health Department for analysis. At least one set of samp shall be collected from every 1,000 feet of the new water main, plus one set from the end of the line and at least set from each branch. All samples shall show the absence of coliform organisms and, if required, the presence of a chlorine residual (AWWA C651-99). If the initial disinfectior fails to produce samples which pass the V.S.H.D. reauirements for potable drinking water, then the new mai shall be reflushed and shall be resampled until satisfactor test results are obtained.
- D. Upon satisfactory results by the Vermont State Health Department, the pipeline may be placed in service. All cost for water, materials, equipment and labor to perform the required testing disinfection, and flushing of the pipeline s be paid by the Contractor.
- 3.04 SUBMITTAL OF TEST RESULTS
- A. A. The Applicant or Project Engineer shall be responsible submittal of test results to the Town Water Department. Applicant or Project Engineer shall also provide a letter to the Town Water Department certifying that the water syste has passed all tests, is constructed in accordance with the approved plans, except as may have been modified by approved Change Order, and is in condition to be placed

iter		service. <u>Submittal of all test results shall be required prior to</u> <u>the water main being placed into service.</u>		
1	3.05	FINAL INSPECTION		
ed	Α.	For one year from the date the new system is placed into service, the applicant's developer/contractor will be responsible for any necessary repairs or corrections as part of the project warranty. At the end of a one-year period, an inspection will be performed by the Town Water Department prior to the system owner assuming ownership of any of the lines and appurtenances. The contractor shall correct any punch list items accumulated during the inspection after receipt of this list. Incomplete work on the system shall not be included in the initial inspection, but shall be inspected as the project continues. The contractor shall repair, replace, or retest promptly as directed by the Town Water Department	CIVIL ENGINEERING A 10 MANSFIELD VIEW LANE, SC P: 802-864-2323 FAX: 802-864 COPYRIGHT © 2021 – ALL DRAWN MAB	ASSOCIATES, INC. DUTH BURLINGTON, VT 05403 4-2271 web: www.cea-vt.com RIGHTS RESERVED
hall		and without further charges, all work equipment, materials or parts, which may fail during the one year warranty period.		* No. 6019 *
ry ves. the	В.	A final walk—through inspection shall be conducted by the Town Water Department prior to the water system being accepted for ownership by the system owner. This inspection shall include but not be limited to:	APPROVED DSM	SONAL ENTITIE
ing		1. Valves, hydrants, and curb stops operating properly.	OWNER:	
tap		 Valve boxes and covers set plumb and at proper elevations. 		
voffs lieu		3. Proper hydrant nozzle height above grade.		\neg
		 Proper hydrant opening direction, nozzle thread, and barrel color. 		
a or psi		5. Proper distance from the face of the curb of hydrant nozzles.	282 SOUTH N P.O. B ST AI	NAIN STREET OX 192 BANS
3		 Hydrant flags meeting Town Water Department specifications installed on each fire hydrant at the time of installation. 	VERMON	IT 05478
٢Ň		7. Static and residual hydrant pressures and flow rates.	PROJECT:	
		8. Curb boxes inside ROW, set to grade, containing operating rod, and plumb.		
		9. Tie information and record drawings complete and submitted.	PROPOS	SED SITE
		10. Material testing results, lab reports, manufacturers' certificates, and leakage test results complete and on file.	IMPROV	EMENTS
		11. General appearance and restoration.		
		12. Submittal of O&M manuals in hard copy and Adobe Acrobat Reader (.pdf) format.		
/Α		 Submittal of As-Builts in hard copy format and Auto-CAD.DWG Version 2000 format or newer within 14 days of completion. 	CROSSRO	ADS MOBIL
sary	3.06	GENERAL INFORMATION	VI ROUTE 78, ALBUF	U.S. ROUTE 2 RGH, VT
cted /WA		pipe within their own premises in good repair and fully protected from frost, and must prevent unnecessary leakage of water. The Town Water Department shall not be liable for leakage of hydrants, pipes or fixtures upon the premises of any consumer, nor for obstructions therein by freezing or otherwise, nor for damages resulting from any of the forgoing causes. All leaks that are on the building side of the curb stop will be the owner's responsibility and repaired at the owner's expense.		
ne at ent.	B.	Water rates shall be collected for all water used until the water is shut off at the curb stop by the Town Water Department. No abatement of water rates will be allowed by reason of disuse, diminished use, or vacancy of premises without proper notice to the Town Water Department.		
will ure	C.	The Town Water Department or system owner shall not be liable for any injury, loss or damage of whatever nature occasioned by the failure to maintain a constant or uniform pressure in the water mains, or for damages occasioned by or growing out of a stoppage of said water by frost or other cause, or for damage occasioned by or growing out of an insufficient supply of the same, or for accident or damage of any kind caused by or growing out of the use or failure of said water.		
be	D.	No person shall open any hydrant or draw water there from		
ine in		under their direction, or the officers or designees of the municipal fire department and members of the fire companies under their direction for fire purposes, or those individuals	DATE CHECKED	REVISION
cess		who have been granted approval on a hydrant use application by the Town Water Department, in which case, all such usage shall be metered. Fines for unauthorized use of any hydrant or connection may be incurred, according to the Rules and		
s of	F	Regulations of the Town Water Department.		
be ont	Ľ.	each individual dwelling unit, condominium unit, apartment unit, commercial or office occupancy. Exceptions may be		
one		permitted in cases where a condominium association signs a binding agreement to be responsible for all collection of water bills. In cases where condominiums are converted into		
ce		separate apartments, separate curb stops and water meters shall be installed for each unit. Town Water Department	SDECIEIC	
' İn Y		employees shall install all water meters. Under no circumstances are plumbers or persons other than those authorized by the Town Water Department permitted to turn water on or off at the curb stop. The water will not in any instance be turned on to any premise for use until the Town Water Department has suitably attached a meter.	JECIFICA	
osts hall	F.	The owner of the premises shall be responsible for all water payments. A change of tenants or premises will not relieve the owners from payment of a back bill.		
	STOR	M WATER PONDS	DATE	DRAWING NUMBER
for The	PART	1 - GENERAL	04/16/2021	STATISTIC NOMDER
em	л.01 А.	Section includes:	SCALE	
ne in		1. Construction of storm water detention pond.		UJ.4
			17160.02	

SITE ENGINEER